STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

Section/item	Item No	Recommendation	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	P1/Line 6-14	Abstract
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	P1-2/Line 15-30	Abstract
Introduction				
Background/ rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	P3-4/Line 52-78	Introduction
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	P4/Line 79-84	Introduction
Methods				
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	P4-5/Line 88-104	Methods
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	P4-5/Line 88-104	Methods
Participants	6	(a) ***Cohort study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up ***Case-control study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls ***Cross-sectional study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	P4-6/Line 88-148	Methods
		(b) ***Cohort study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed ***Case-control study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	P4-6/Line 88-148	Methods
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	P4-5/Line 88-104	Methods
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	P4-5/Line 88-104	Methods
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	P4-5/Line 88-104	Methods
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	P4-5/Line 88-104	Methods
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	P4-5/Line 88-104	Methods

Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	P5-7/Line 106-152	Statistical analysis
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	P5-7/Line 106-152	Statistical analysis
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	P6/Line 130-135	Statistical analysis
		(d) ***Cohort study***—If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed ***Case-control study***—If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed ***Cross-sectional study***—If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	P4/Line 88-104	Methods
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	P5-7/Line 106-152	Statistical analysis
Results				
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	P7-8/Line 156-175	Results
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	P7-8/Line 156-175	Results
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	P7-8/Line 156-175	Results
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	P8-9/Line 176-203	Results
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	P8-9/Line 176-203	Results
		(c) ***Cohort study***—Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	P8-9/Line 176-203	Results
Outcome data	15*	***Cohort study***—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	P9-11/Line 204-255	Results
		Case-control study—Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	P9-11/Line 204-255	Results
		Cross-sectional study—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	P9-11/Line 204-255	Results
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	P8-11/Line 177-255	Results
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	P7-8/Line 155-175	Results
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	P8-11/Line 177-255	Results
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	P8-11/Line 176-255	Results
Discussion				
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	P11/Line 258-271	Discussion
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	P16/Line 383-386	Discussion

Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	P16/Line 383-386	Discussion
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	P16/Line 383-386	Discussion
Other information				
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	No funding	No funding

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.