

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Instructions

The purpose of this form is to provide readers of your manuscript with information about your other interests that could influence how they receive and understand your work. The form is designed to be completed electronically and stored electronically. It contains programming that allows appropriate data display. Each author should submit a separate form and is responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the submitted information. The form is in six parts.

#### 1. Identifying information.

#### 2. The work under consideration for publication.

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#### 4. Intellectual Property.

This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

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**Royalties:** Funds are coming in to you or your institution due to your patent

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Yanqin	2. Surname (Last Name) Li	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) ATM-20-2284		

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Dr. Li has nothing to disclose.

### Evaluation and Feedback

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Mengqi	2. Surname (Last Name) Xiong	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Dr. Xiong has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Minliang	2. Surname (Last Name) Yang	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
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Dr. Yang has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1.

#### Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)

Long

2. Surname (Last Name)

Wang

3. Date

04-May-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author?

☐ Yes

☒ No

Corresponding Author's Name

Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou

5. Manuscript Title

Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

ATM-20-2284

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1. Given Name (First Name) Sheng	2. Surname (Last Name) Nie	3. Date 04-May-2020
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Dr. Nie has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Diankun	2. Surname (Last Name) Liu	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) ATM-20-2284		

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Liu has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Mingjing	2. Surname (Last Name) Pi	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Aihua	2. Surname (Last Name) Zhang	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Zhang has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Jianhua	2. Surname (Last Name) Mao	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) ATM-20-2284		

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Mao has nothing to disclose.

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### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Hai-Peng	2. Surname (Last Name) Liu	3. Date 04-May-2020
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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Huimin	2. Surname (Last Name) Xia	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) ATM-20-2284		

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No



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Dr. Xia has nothing to disclose.

### Evaluation and Feedback

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### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Hong	2. Surname (Last Name) Xu	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Zhangsuo	2. Surname (Last Name) Liu	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
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### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Shipin	2. Surname (Last Name) Feng	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
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Dr. Feng has nothing to disclose.

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1. Given Name (First Name)

Wei

2. Surname (Last Name)

Zhou

3. Date

04-May-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author?

☐ Yes

☒ No

Corresponding Author's Name

Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou

5. Manuscript Title

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Dr. Liu has nothing to disclose.

### Evaluation and Feedback

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Instructions

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#### 4. Intellectual Property.

This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

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**Royalties:** Funds are coming in to you or your institution due to your patent

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Yonghong	2. Surname (Last Name) Yang	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) ATM-20-2284		

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Yang has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Yuhong	2. Surname (Last Name) Tao	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) ATM-20-2284		

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Tao has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Yunlin	2. Surname (Last Name) Feng	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No



## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Feng has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Chunbo	2. Surname (Last Name) Chen	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) ATM-20-2284		

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Chen has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1.

#### Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)

Mo

2. Surname (Last Name)

Wang

3. Date

04-May-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author?

☐ Yes

☒ No

Corresponding Author's Name

Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou

5. Manuscript Title

Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

ATM-20-2284

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?

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☒ No

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#### Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Yan	2. Surname (Last Name) Zha	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) ATM-20-2284		

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Dr. Zha has nothing to disclose.

### Evaluation and Feedback

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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1. Given Name (First Name) Jian-Hua	2. Surname (Last Name) Feng	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Qingchu	2. Surname (Last Name) Li	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Dr. Li has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Shuwang	2. Surname (Last Name) Ge	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Ge has nothing to disclose.

### Evaluation and Feedback

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Jianghua	2. Surname (Last Name) Chen	3. Date 04-May-2020
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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Yongcheng	2. Surname (Last Name) He	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) ATM-20-2284		

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No



## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. He has nothing to disclose.

### Evaluation and Feedback

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Siyuan	2. Surname (Last Name) Teng	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
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Dr. Teng has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Chuanming	2. Surname (Last Name) Hao	3. Date 04-May-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou
5. Manuscript Title Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children		
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Dr. Hao has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1.

#### Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)

Bi-Cheng

2. Surname (Last Name)

Liu

3. Date

04-May-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author?

☐ Yes

☒ No

Corresponding Author's Name

Xin Xu and Fan Fan Hou

5. Manuscript Title

Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

ATM-20-2284

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?

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Dr. Liu has nothing to disclose.

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Ying

2. Surname (Last Name)

Tang

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04-May-2020

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☒ No

Corresponding Author's Name

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Dr. He has nothing to disclose.

### Evaluation and Feedback

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Instructions

The purpose of this form is to provide readers of your manuscript with information about your other interests that could influence how they receive and understand your work. The form is designed to be completed electronically and stored electronically. It contains programming that allows appropriate data display. Each author should submit a separate form and is responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the submitted information. The form is in six parts.

#### 1. Identifying information.

#### 2. The work under consideration for publication.

This section asks for information about the work that you have submitted for publication. The time frame for this reporting is that of the work itself, from the initial conception and planning to the present. The requested information is about resources that you received, either directly or indirectly (via your institution), to enable you to complete the work. Checking "No" means that you did the work without receiving any financial support from any third party -- that is, the work was supported by funds from the same institution that pays your salary and that institution did not receive third-party funds with which to pay you. If you or your institution received funds from a third party to support the work, such as a government granting agency, charitable foundation or commercial sponsor, check "Yes".

#### 3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

This section asks about your financial relationships with entities in the bio-medical arena that could be perceived to influence, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work. You should disclose interactions with ANY entity that could be considered broadly relevant to the work. For example, if your article is about testing an epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) antagonist in lung cancer, you should report all associations with entities pursuing diagnostic or therapeutic strategies in cancer in general, not just in the area of EGFR or lung cancer.

Report all sources of revenue paid (or promised to be paid) directly to you or your institution on your behalf over the 36 months prior to submission of the work. This should include all monies from sources with relevance to the submitted work, not just monies from the entity that sponsored the research. Please note that your interactions with the work's sponsor that are outside the submitted work should also be listed here. If there is any question, it is usually better to disclose a relationship than not to do so.

For grants you have received for work outside the submitted work, you should disclose support ONLY from entities that could be perceived to be affected financially by the published work, such as drug companies, or foundations supported by entities that could be perceived to have a financial stake in the outcome. Public funding sources, such as government agencies, charitable foundations or academic institutions, need not be disclosed. For example, if a government agency sponsored a study in which you have been involved and drugs were provided by a pharmaceutical company, you need only list the pharmaceutical company.

#### 4. Intellectual Property.

This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

#### 5. Relationships not covered above.

Use this section to report other relationships or activities that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work.

#### Definitions.

**Entity:** government agency, foundation, commercial sponsor, academic institution, etc.

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**Non-Financial Support:** Examples include drugs/equipment supplied by the entity, travel paid by the entity, writing assistance, administrative support, etc.

**Other:** Anything not covered under the previous three boxes

**Pending:** The patent has been filed but not issued

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**Licensed:** The patent has been licensed to an entity, whether earning royalties or not

**Royalties:** Funds are coming in to you or your institution due to your patent

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1.

#### Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)

Fan Fan

2. Surname (Last Name)

Hou

3. Date

04-May-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author?

☒ Yes ☐ No

5. Manuscript Title

Proton Pump Inhibitors and the Risk of Hospital-acquired Acute Kidney Injury in Children

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

ATM-20-2284

### Section 2.

#### The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 3.

#### Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

Place a check in the appropriate boxes in the table to indicate whether you have financial relationships (regardless of amount of compensation) with entities as described in the instructions. Use one line for each entity; add as many lines as you need by clicking the "Add +" box. You should report relationships that were **present during the 36 months prior to publication**.

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4.

#### Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Xin

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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