Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR) Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.		No antibodies

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain. Provide accession number in repository **OR** supplier name, catalog number, clone number, **OR** RRID		Not Cell lines
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of origin, genetic modification status.		Not Primary cultures

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository **OR** supplier name, catalog number, clone number, **OR** RRID		Not Experimental animals
Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex and age where possible		Not Experimental animals
Model organisms: Provide Accession number in repository (where relevant) **OR** RRID		Not Experimental animals

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)		Not Plants
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source		Not Microbes

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	The study was approved by the Institutional Review Board of Children's Hospital of Chongqing Medical University (file no. 2018-02) (the Methods section, the first paragraph)	
Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	each participant's statutory guardian signed the informed consent (the Methods section, the first paragraph)	
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	aged 6–18 and no limit on the gender (the Methods section, the second paragraph)	

Design

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number **OR** cite DOI in manuscript.		Not clinical trials

Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-by-step protocols are available.		Not Laboratory protocol

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
State whether and how the following have been done**, or** if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination		No Sample size determinatio n
Randomisation		No Randomisatio n
Blinding		No Blinding
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	V (the Methods section, the second	

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory		Not Sample definition and in-laboratory replication
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates		Not Sample definition and in-laboratory replication

Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	The study was approved by the Institutional Review Board of Children's Hospital of Chongqing Medical University (file no. 2018-02) (the Methods section, the first paragraph)	
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.		No experimental animals
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.		No specimen and field samples

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern, state the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval		Not Dual Use Research of Concern

Analysis

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were determined and specified in advance.	the Methods section, the second paragraph	

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of tests.	All the data were analyzed by Graphpad Prism 7. Descriptive parameters, including means and standard deviations for normally distributed continuous data, frequencies, and percentages for categorical data, were calculated. Pearson's x2 test or Fisher's exact test was used to determine the association between categorical variables. The Mann–Whitney U test was used to compare numerical data between groups, while Spearman's rank test was used to assess correlations. (the Methods section, the fourth paragraph)	

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.		No newly created datasets
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.		No publicly available data
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.		No publicly available data

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.		No code and software
If code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, or DOI or URL.		No code

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	

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