

Topic	Item No	Checklist item description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words “case report”	Page 1/Line 2	Title/Paragraph 1
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including “case report”	Page 1/Line 15	Key Words/Paragraph 1
Abstract (no references)	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	Page 2/Line 45	Abstract/Paragraph 1
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	Page 2/Lines 45-47	Abstract/Paragraph 1
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	Page 2/Lines 47-52	Abstract/Paragraph 1
	3d	Conclusion—What is the main “take-away” lesson(s) from this case?	Page 2/Lines 50-52	Abstract/Paragraph 1
Introduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique ( <b>may include references</b> )	Page 3/Lines 71-74	Introduction/Paragraph 1
Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	Page 3/Lines 78-80	Case Presentation/Para 1
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	Page 3/Lines 78-80	Case Presentation/Para 1
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	Page 3/Lines 78-80	Case Presentation/Para 1
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	Page 3/Lines 78-80	Case Presentation/Para 1
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	Page 3/Line 80	Case Presentations/Para 1
Timeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	Pages 3-4	Case Presentation/Para 1-2
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	Page 8/Lines 200-206	Figure 1/Para 1
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	All diagnoses were made prenatally, and confirmed after birth with imaging. No diagnostic challenges were encountered.	N/A
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	Page 3/Lines 78-80	Case Presentation/Para 1
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	Prognosis is irrelevant to discussion (heart failure and death without surgery).	N/A
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	Page 3/Lines 80-82	Case Presentation/P. 1-2
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	Page 3/Lines 80-82	Case Presentation/Para 1
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	There were no changes in intervention.	N/A

Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	Page 4/Lines 94-97	Case Presentation/Para 3
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	Page 4/Lines 94-97	Case Presentation/Para 3
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	Page 4/Lines 94-97	Case Presentation/Para 3
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	Page 4/Line 96	Case Presentation/Para 3
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	Page 4/Lines 99-105	Discussion/Paragraph 1
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature <b>with references</b>	Pages 4-5/Lines 99-122	Discussion/Paragraphs 1-3
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	Page 4/Lines 106-118	Discussion/Paragraph 2
	11d	The primary “take-away” lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	Page 5/Lines 123-124	Discussion/Paragraph 4
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	N/A <b>Patient is an infant.</b>	N/A
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>

Article information: <http://dx.doi.org/10.21037/tp-20-174>.

\*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.