

84.17(6)

1796 \ 85561X \ 017 \ 026

- 9 Ayer WA, Browne LM, Orszoska H. Alkaloids of *Lycopodium selago*, on the identity of selagine with huperzine A and the structure of a related alkaloid. *Can J Chem* 1989; **67**: 1538-40.
- 10 Ellman GL, Courtney KB, Andres V Jr, Featherstone RM. A new and rapid colorimetric determination of acetylcholinesterase activity. *Biochem Pharmacol* 1961; **7**: 88-95.
- 11 Hunter AJ, Murray IK, Jones JA, Cross AJ, Green AR. The cholinergic pharmacology of tetrahydroaminoacridine *in vivo* and *in vitro*. *Br J Pharmacol* 1989; **98**: 79-86.
- 12 Liu JH, Hu GY, Tang XC. Facilitatory effect of huperzine A on mouse neuromuscular transmission *in vitro*. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1996; **17**: 299-302.
- 13 Tang XC, Kundel GH, Kozikowski AP, Hanin I. Comparison of the effects of natural and synthetic huperzine A on rat brain cholinergic function *in vitro* and *in vivo*. *J Ethnopharmacol* 1994; **44**: 147-55.
- 14 McKinney M, Miller JH, Yamada F, Tuckmantal W, Kozikowski AP. Potencies and stereoselectivities of enantiomers of huperzine A for inhibition of rat cortical acetylcholinesterase. *Eur J Pharmacol* 1991; **203**: 303-5.
- 15 Wang YE, Yue DX, Tang XC. Anti-cholinesterase activity of huperzine A. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1986; **7**: 110-3.
- 16 Tang XC, De Sarno P, Sugaya K, Giacobini E. Effect of huperzine A, a new cholinesterase inhibitor, on the central cholinergic system of the rat. *J Neurosci Res* 1989; **24**: 276-85.
- 17 Guan LC, Chen SS, Lu WH, Tang XC. Effects of huperzine A on electroencephalography power spectrum in rabbits. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1989; **10**: 496-500.
- 18 De Sarno P, Pomponi M, Giacobini E, Tang XC, Williamis E. The effect of heptyl-phosostigmine, a new cholinesterase inhibitor, on the central cholinergic system of the rat. *Neurochem Res* 1989; **14**: 971-7.
- 19 Legamire S, Corey J, Tang XC, Wullcr E, Hanin I. Acute and chronic studies with the anticholinesterase huperzine A: effect on central nervous system cholinergic parameters. *Neuropharmacology* 1991; **30**: 763-8.
- 20 Hailek M, Giacobini E. Phosostigmine, tacrine and metrifonate: effect of multiple doses on acetylcholine metabolism in the brain. *Neuropharmacology* 1989; **28**: 199-206.
- 21 Bowen DM, Allen SJ, Benton JS, Goodhardt MJ, Haan EA, Palmer AM, et al. Biochemical assessment of scrotocergic and cholinergic dysfunction and cerebral atrophy in Alzheimer's disease. *J Neurochem* 1983; **41**: 266-72.
- 22 De Sarno P, Giacobini E. Modulation of acetylcholine release by nicotinic receptors in the rat brain. *J Neurosci Res* 1989; **22**: 194-200.
- 23 Tang XC, Zhu XD, Lu WH. Studies on the nootropic effects of huperzine A and B: two selective AChE inhibitors. In: Giacobini E, Becker R, editors. *Current Research in Alzheimer Therapy*. New York: Taylor & Francis, 1988: 280-93.
- 24 Tang XC, Xiong ZQ, Qian BC, Zhou ZF, Zhang CL. Cognition improvement by oral huperzine A: A novel acetylcholinesterase inhibitor. In: Giacobini E, Becker R, editors. *Alzheimer therapy: therapeutic strategies*. Boston: Birkhauser, 1994: 113-9.
- 25 Vincent GP, Rumeonik L, Cumit R, Martin J, Sepinwall J. The effects of huperzine A, an acetylcholinesterase inhibitor, on the enhancement of memory in mice, rats and monkeys. *Neurosci Abs* 1987; **13**: 844.
- 26 Lu WH, Shou J, Tang XC. Improving effect of huperzine A on discrimination performance in aged rats and adult rats with experimental cognitive impairment. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1988; **9**: 11-5.
- 27 Zhu XD, Tang XC. Improvement of impaired memory in mice by huperzine A and huperzine B. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1988; **9**: 492-7.
- 28 Tang XC, Han YF, Chen XP, Zhu XD. Effects of huperzine A on learning and retrieval process of discrimination performance in rats. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1986; **7**: 507-11.
- 29 Guan LC, Chen SS, Cui Qr, Lu WH, Tang XC. The effects of huperzine A on behavior and EGCG in animals. *Acta Psychol Sin* 1991; **23**: 404-11.
- 30 Xiong ZQ, Tang XC. Effect of huperzine A, a novel acetylcholinesterase inhibitor, on radial maze performance in rats. *Pharmacol Biomed Behav* 1995; **51**: 415-9.
- 31 Zhu XD, Tang XC. Facilitatory effects of huperzine A and B on learning and memory of spatial discrimination in mice. *Acta Pharm Sin* 1987; **22**: 812-7.
- 32 Xiong ZQ, Han YF, Tang XC. Huperzine A ameliorates the spatial working memory impairments induced by AP64A. *Neuro Report* 1995; **6**: 2221-4.
- 33 Cheng DH, Ren H, Tang XC. Huperzine A, a novel promising acetylcholinesterase inhibitor. *Neuro Report* 1996; **7**: in press.
- 34 Liu JH, Hu GY, Tang XC. Comparison between huperzine A, tacrine, and E2020 on cholinergic transmission at mouse neuromuscular junctions *in vitro*. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1997; **18**: in press.
- 35 Zhang GB, Wang MY, Zheng JQ, Tang XC. Facilitation of cholinergic transmission by huperzine A in toad paravertebral ganglia *in vitro*. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1994; **15**: 158-61.
- 36 Wang YE, Fang J, Lu WH, Tang XC. Pharmacokinetics of huperzine A in rats and mice. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1988; **9**: 193-6.
- 37 Qian BC, Wang M, Zhou ZF, Chen K, Zhou RR, Chen GS. Pharmacokinetics of tablet huperzine A in six volunteers. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1995; **16**: 396-8.
- 38 Hartvig P, Wiklund L, Åkerblom SM, Lindström B. Clinical pharmacokinetics of centrally acting cholinesterase inhibitors. In: Becker R, Giacobini E, editors. *Cholinergic Basis for Alzheimer Therapy*. Boston: Birkhauser, 1991: 69-73.
- 39 Cheng YS, Lu CZ, Ying ZL, Ni WY, Zhang CL, Sang GW. 128 cases of myasthenia gravis treated with huperzine A. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1986; **7**: 197-9.
- 40 Zhang RW, Tang XC, Han YY, Sang GW, Zheng YD, Ma YX, et al. Drug evaluation of huperzine A in the treatment of senile memory disorders. *Acta Pharmacol Sin* 1991; **12**: 250-2.
- 41 Liu FG, Fang YS, Gao ZX, Zhu JD, Su ML. Double-blind control treatment of huperzine A and placebo in 28 patients with Alzheimer disease. *Clin Pharmacopatol* 1995; **4**: 196-8.

481-484

石杉碱甲(双益平):一种有望治疗早老性痴呆症的药物

唐希灿 (中国科学院上海药物研究所药理室、新药研究国家重点实验室, 上海 200031, 中国)

关键词 石杉碱甲; 双益平; 胆碱酯酶抑制剂; 记忆; 乙酰胆碱; 认知障碍; 药物动力学; 他克林; 毒扁豆碱; 阿耳茨海默病

早老性痴呆

R 971.9 R 912