

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Instructions

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#### 1. Identifying information.

#### 2. The work under consideration for publication.

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#### 4. Intellectual Property.

This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

#### 5. Relationships not covered above.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
Steven

2. Surname (Last Name)  
Munharo

3. Date  
13-August-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author? ☒ Yes ☐ No

5. Manuscript Title  
Challenges of COVID-19 Testing in LMICs: The Case of Malawi

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  
JLPM-20-84

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

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Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Dr. Munharo has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1.

#### Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)

Symon

2. Surname (Last Name)

Nayupe

3. Date

15-August-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author?

☐ Yes

☒ No

Corresponding Author's Name

Steven Munharo

5. Manuscript Title

Challenges of COVID-19 Testing in LMICs: The Case of Malawi

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

JLPM-20-84

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#### The Work Under Consideration for Publication

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?

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### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Patrick	2. Surname (Last Name) Mbulaje	3. Date 13-August-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Steven Munharo
5. Manuscript Title Challenges of COVID-19 Testing in LMICs: The Case of Malawi		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) JLPM-20-84		

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Dr. Mbulaje has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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1. Given Name (First Name) Parth	2. Surname (Last Name) Patel	3. Date 13-August-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Steven Munharo
5. Manuscript Title Challenges of COVID-19 Testing in LMICs: The Case of Malawi		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) JLPM-20-84		

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Dr. Patel has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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#### Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
Confidence

2. Surname (Last Name)  
Banda

3. Date  
13-August-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author?

☐ Yes ☒ No

Corresponding Author's Name  
Steven Munharo

5. Manuscript Title  
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Dr. Banda has nothing to disclose.Dr. Banda has nothing to disclose.

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#### 4. Intellectual Property.

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**Royalties:** Funds are coming in to you or your institution due to your patent



## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Kristine	2. Surname (Last Name) Gacutno	3. Date 12-August-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Steven Munharo
5. Manuscript Title Challenges of COVID-19 Testing in LMICs: The Case of Malawi		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) JLPM-20-84		

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☒ No

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Gacutno has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1.

#### Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)

Xu

2. Surname (Last Name)

Lin

3. Date

12-August-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author?

☐ Yes

☒ No

Corresponding Author's Name

Steven Munharo

5. Manuscript Title

Challenges of COVID-19 Testing in LMICs: The Case of Malawi

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

JLPM-20-84

### Section 2.

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?

☐ Yes

☒ No

### Section 3.

#### Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?

☐ Yes

☒ No

### Section 4.

#### Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?

☐ Yes

☒ No

## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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### Section 5. Relationships not covered above

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Dr. Lin has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Isaac	2. Surname (Last Name) Shawa	3. Date 15-August-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Steven Munharo
5. Manuscript Title Challenges of COVID-19 Testing in LMICs: The Case of Malawi		
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Dr. Shawa has nothing to disclose.

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## ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Don	2. Surname (Last Name) Lucero-Prisno III	3. Date 15-August-2020
4. Are you the corresponding author? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		Corresponding Author's Name Steven Munharo
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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Dr. Lucero-Prisno III has nothing to disclose.

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