

Submission Checklist

Place “Y” if you confirm your manuscript has followed the requirement.

Place “N/A” if not applicable.

Should you have any questions, please refer to our Author Instructions or contact the Editorial Office directly.

PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPT

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| 1 | The preferred format is Word (doc, docx), double-spaced throughout, font size 12. Please add line numbers throughout the manuscript if possible. | Y |
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MANUSCRIPT COMPONENTS

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| 2 | Cover letter - Please indicate in the cover letter if it is an invited paper. | N/A |
| 3 | Title page | N/A |
| 3-1 | Article type (Original Article, Review Article, Case Report, etc.) | Y (Original Article) |
| 3-2 | Title and Running Title (a short title within 60 characters including spaces) | Y |
| 3-3 | Full name of each author (first name, middle initial and last name) followed by each author’s name of department(s) and institution(s) with which each author is affiliated. | Y |
| 3-4 | The name, address, telephone and/or fax numbers and the e-mail address of the Corresponding Author. | Y |

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| 3-5 | <p>Authors' contributions (Original Article and Review Article only)</p> <p>(I) Conception and design: (II) Administrative support: (III) Provision of study materials or patients: (IV) Collection and assembly of data: (V) Data analysis and interpretation: (VI) Manuscript writing: All authors. (VII) Final approval of manuscript: All authors.</p> <p>Note: 1. VI and VII of all authors are obligatory while the rest information is case based; 2. Contributions section is not required when there is only one author.</p> | Y |
| 3-6 | 3-5 keywords | Y |
| 4 | Abstract: 200-350 words | Y |
| 4-1 | <p>Structured Abstract (Original Article only) - The following structure must be followed: Background, Methods, Results and Conclusions.</p> <p>Note: No reference/figure/table should be cited in abstract.</p> | Y |
| 5 | <p>Main Text (Original Article only) - The following structure must be followed: Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion OR/AND Conclusions.</p> | Y |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS | | |
| 6 | <p>Acknowledge those who contributed to the manuscript, but who do not qualify for inclusion as authors. Indicate all sources of support for the work (list funding/grants in a new paragraph.)</p> | Y |
| REPORTING CHECKLIST | | |

If your article is required to follow **certain** guideline for reporting standards:

- 1) Please **submit the reporting Checklist as an additional file**. In the checklist, please indicate the detailed Page Number, Line Number, Section and Paragraph. **Do not leave any blanks; If "N/A" is filled, please explain the reasons for not applicable items.**
- 2) **Line Numbers should be added to the revised manuscript**, which is supposed to be returned to us.
- 3) It should be noted that once your paper is accepted, the reporting checklist you provided will be published as additional information for readers. Therefore:
 - please indicate at the end of the **Introduction** section of Main Text: “*We present the following article in accordance with the **XXX** reporting checklist.*”
 - please indicate the following information in the **footnote**: “*Reporting Checklist: The authors have completed the **XXX** reporting checklist.*”
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7

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Please follow the guidelines below to complete the form:

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c. **Collect all forms from each author, number all forms in the line-up of authorship** and submit them to the editorial office.

d. **Add COI statement to the footnote:**

- If there's nothing to declare, please state it as below:

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8

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9

Please indicate if any of the authors serves as a **current** Editorial Team member (such as Editors-in-Chief, Editorial Board Member, Section Editor) for this journal.

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AUTHOR ETHICAL STATEMENT (ETHICAL APPROVAL/INFORMED CONSENT)

Statement #10 is a **must** for every article, followed by statement #11.

Statement #11 should be described:

- ① based on research experiments type and article type;
- ② both in the "Methods"/"Case Presentation" section of Main Text and the "Ethical Statement" section of Footnote.

10

Please note that all articles submitted to our journal must include an **Ethical Statement** in **Footnote**, containing the following wording:

"The authors are accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved."

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| | <p><u>(a) Original Article: Human Experiments</u></p> <p>For research involving human experiments, the article must include a statement that ethical approval was obtained (or a statement that it was not required and why), including the name of the ethics committee(s) or institutional review board(s), the number/ID of the approval(s), and a statement that the participants gave informed consent before taking part (or a statement that it was not required and why).</p> <p>Authors should also state that the study conformed to the provisions of the Declaration of Helsinki (as revised in Edinburgh 2000), available at: https://www.wma.net/what-we-do/medical-ethics/declaration-of-helsinki/doh-oct2000.</p> <p>Describe this information in both the “Method” section of Main Text and the “Ethical Statement” section of Footnote.</p> <p>- Suggested wording: <i>“The trial was conducted in accordance with the Declaration of Helsinki. The study was approved by institutional/regional/national ethics/committee/ethics board of ***** (NO.: the registration number of ethics board) and informed consent was taken from all the patients.”</i></p> | Y |
| 11 | <p><u>(b) Original Article: Animals Experiments</u></p> <p>For any experiments involving animals, the authors must indicate the nature of the ethical review permissions, relevant licenses (e.g. Animal [Scientific Procedures] Act 1986), and national or institutional guidelines for the care and use of animals by which the research was conducted.</p> <p>Describe this information in both the “Method” section of Main Text and the “Ethical Statement” section of Footnote.</p> <p>- Suggested wording: <i>“Experiments were performed under a project license (NO.: the license number) granted by institutional/regional/national ethics/committee/ethics board of *****, in compliance with ***** national or institutional guidelines for the care and use of animals.”</i></p> | N/A |
| | <p><u>(c) Case Report</u></p> <p>In general, the submission of a Case Report should be accompanied by written consent from the subject (or their parent/guardian) before publication; this is particularly important where photographs are to be used or in cases where the unique nature of the incident being reported makes it possible for the patient to be identified.</p> <p>Describe this information in both the “Case Presentation” section of Main Text and the “Ethical Statement” section of Footnote.</p> <p>- Suggested wording: <i>“Written informed consent was obtained from the patient for publication of this study and any accompanying images”</i></p> | N/A |

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| 12 | Please note that the Editorial Office may request copies of the informed consent documentation at any time. While the Editorial Board recognizes that it might not always be possible or appropriate to seek such consent, the onus will be on the authors to demonstrate that this exception applies in their case. The Journal retains the right to reject any manuscript on the basis of unethical conduct in either human or animal studies. | Y |
| REFERENCES/CITATIONS | | |
| 13 | The Vancouver system of referencing should be used and we suggest using EndNote to manage the references. In the text, cite the references numerically (in round brackets) and consecutively in the order of appearance . They should follow behind the previous word. And there is a space between the previous word and reference. [e.g., “The First International Consensus Conference on Laparoscopic Liver Surgery was held in Louisville in 2008 (3).”]. | Y |
| 14 | If references are cited in tables or figure legends, number them according to the first identification of the table or figure in the text. | N/A |
| 15 | Cite unpublished data, such as papers submitted but not yet accepted for publication or personal communications, in parentheses in the text only. | N/A |
| 16 | If there are more than three authors, name only the first three and then use “ et al ” and names of journals should be abbreviated in the style used in PubMed . [e.g., “Lin X, Li W, Lai J, et al. Five-year update on the mouse model of orthotopic lung transplantation: Scientific uses, tricks of the trade, and tips for success. J Thorac Dis 2012;4:247-58.”] | Y |
| FIGURES/TABLES/PERMISSIONS | | |
| 17 | Legends must be submitted for all figures/videos. They should appear on a separate manuscript page after the references. | Y |
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| 19 | If photographs of persons are used, the subjects must not be identifiable, or written permission must be obtained to use the photographs. | N/A |

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| 21 | <p>Each table (in editable format) must include the table title, appropriate column heads, and explanatory legends (including definitions of any abbreviations used).</p> | Y |
| 22 | <p>Please indicate the originality of figure(s), table(s) and video(s) when submitting your paper. If a figure, table or video has been previously published or has appeared in copyrighted form elsewhere, acknowledge the original source and submit written permission from the copyright holder (usually the publisher) to reproduce the material. Permission is required, regardless of authorship or publisher except for documents in the public domain. According to our policy, most of the adapted work will still need written permission from the copyright owner.</p> | Y |
| DATA SHARING STATEMENT | | |
| 23 | <p>(For Original Article only)</p> <p>Please provide a filled Data Sharing Statement OR clarify reasons if it is not applicable.</p> | Y |