

# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/20/2022

Your Name: Lukoye Atwoli

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X ☐ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Gregory E. Erhabor

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

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# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Aiah A. Gbakima

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

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# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Abraham Haileamlak

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

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# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Jean-Marie Ntumba Kayembe

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

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None.

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# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/10/2022

Your Name: James Kigera

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

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4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		Ex-Officio, President and Secretary of the Kenya Orthopedic Association
			Editor in Chief, Annals of African Surgery
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

James Kigera is the Ex-Officio, President and Secretary of the Kenya Orthopedic Association, and serves as the Editor-in-Chief of Annals of African Surgery.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Laurie Laybourn-Langton

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

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# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Robert Mash

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

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# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/20/2022

Your Name: Joy Muhia

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

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9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	International Working Group for Health Systems Strengthening	unpaid board member
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	London school of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine	current employee

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

JM is unpaid board member of the International Working Group for Health Systems Strengthening, and a current employee of London school of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

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# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Fhumulani Mavis Mulaudzi

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

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2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X ☐ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: David Ofori-Adjei

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests		has a relationship with GLICO Healthcare Ltd

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

David Ofori-Adjei has a relationship with GLICO Healthcare Ltd.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Friday Okonofua

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.



# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/5/2022

Your Name: Arash Rashidian

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X ☐ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Maha El-Adawy

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/1/2022

Your Name: Siaka Sidibé

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

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<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X ☐ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/20/2022

Your Name: Abdelmadjid Snouber

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
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11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X ☐ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.



# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/20/2022

Your Name: James Tumwine

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X ☐ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/7/2022

Your Name: Mohammad Sahar Yassien

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

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6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X ☐ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

# ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/20/2022

Your Name: Paul Yonga

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
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<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events		Received payment for a CME lecture on antimicrobial use in the intensive care unit (ICU) on behalf of Novartis
			Received payment for an educational event on antimicrobial stewardship on behalf of bioMerieux
			Received payment for a CME lecture on adult vaccination updates on behalf of Pfizer
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board		Currently paid to serve on the DSMB of the NHLBI-funded STRENGTHS trial focusing on hypertension.
			Paid to serve as a Chair on a Pfizer Advisory Board on pneumococcal vaccinations in adults.
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

Paul Yonga has been paid to speak or participate at events by Novartis, bioMerieux and Pfizer, paid to serve on the DSMB of the NHLBI-funded STRENGTHS trial focusing on hypertension, and paid to serve as a Chair on a Pfizer Advisory Board on pneumococcal vaccinations in adults.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X ☐ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/20/2022

Your Name: Lilia Zakhama

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

None.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.



## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/20/2022

Your Name: Chris Zielinski

Manuscript Title: COP27 Climate Change Conference: urgent action needed for Africa and the world

Manuscript number (if known): JXYM-2022-5

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	UK Health Alliance on Climate Change	Payment to me as Senior Advisor on the international journals project

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

Chris Zielinski is a paid consultant for the UK Health Alliance on Climate Change

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

☒ X ☐ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.