

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/4/2023

Your Name: Chloe Stewart

Manuscript Title: Restaurant-associated Foodborne Illness Outbreaks in the United States: An Epidemiological Assessment Comparing Outbreak Occurrence and Density Before (2000-2019) and During (2020) the COVID-19 Pandemic

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">Stantec ChemRisk</td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">Chloe Stewart is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	Stantec ChemRisk	Chloe Stewart is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.				Click the tab key to add additional rows.
Stantec ChemRisk	Chloe Stewart is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.								
	Click the tab key to add additional rows.								
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board,	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Chloe Stewart is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/3/2023

Your Name: Rachel D. Freid

Manuscript Title: Restaurant-associated Foodborne Illness Outbreaks in the United States: An Epidemiological Assessment Comparing Outbreak Occurrence and Density Before (2000-2019) and During (2020) the COVID-19 Pandemic

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; padding: 5px;">Stantec ChemRisk</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Rachel D. Freid is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right; padding: 5px;"><small>Click the tab key to add additional rows.</small></td> </tr> </table>	Stantec ChemRisk	Rachel D. Freid is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.			<small>Click the tab key to add additional rows.</small>	
Stantec ChemRisk	Rachel D. Freid is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.								
<small>Click the tab key to add additional rows.</small>									
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board,	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Rachel D. Freid is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/4/2023

Your Name: Rebecca K. Brewster

Manuscript Title: Restaurant-associated Foodborne Illness Outbreaks in the United States: An Epidemiological Assessment Comparing Outbreak Occurrence and Density Before (2000-2019) and During (2020) the COVID-19 Pandemic

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">Stantec ChemRisk</td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">Rebecca Brewster is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by her employer.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	Stantec ChemRisk	Rebecca Brewster is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by her employer.				Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
Stantec ChemRisk	Rebecca Brewster is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by her employer.								
	Click the tab key to add additional rows.								
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>							

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board,	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Rebecca K. Brewster is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by her employer.

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/2/2022

Your Name: Emma Quinn Sutherland

Manuscript Title: Restaurant-associated Foodborne Illness Outbreaks in the United States: An Epidemiological Assessment Comparing Outbreak Occurrence and Density Before (2000-2019) and During (2020) the COVID-19 Pandemic

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 5px;">Stantec ChemRisk</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Emma Quinn Sutherland is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	Stantec ChemRisk	Emma Quinn Sutherland is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.				Click the tab key to add additional rows.
Stantec ChemRisk	Emma Quinn Sutherland is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.							
	Click the tab key to add additional rows.							
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>							
11	Stock or stock options	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Emma Quinn Sutherland is currently employed by Stantec ChemRisk, a consulting firm that provides scientific advice to the government, corporations, law firms, and various scientific/professional organizations. Stantec ChemRisk scientists have been engaged by numerous companies to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/3/2023

Your Name: Elizabeth Best

Manuscript Title: Restaurant-associated Foodborne Illness Outbreaks in the United States: An Epidemiological Assessment Comparing Outbreak Occurrence and Density Before (2000-2019) and During (2020) the COVID-19 Pandemic

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group</td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">Elizabeth Best is currently employed by Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group, a risk sciences consulting firm serving clients in public, private, and non-profit industries. Insight scientists have been engaged to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; color: #ccc;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group	Elizabeth Best is currently employed by Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group, a risk sciences consulting firm serving clients in public, private, and non-profit industries. Insight scientists have been engaged to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.				Click the tab key to add additional rows.
Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group	Elizabeth Best is currently employed by Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group, a risk sciences consulting firm serving clients in public, private, and non-profit industries. Insight scientists have been engaged to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.								
	Click the tab key to add additional rows.								
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board,	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Elizabeth Best is currently employed by Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group, a risk sciences consulting firm serving clients in public, private, and non-profit industries. Insight scientists have been engaged to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 8/30/2021

Your Name: Michael Anthony Cappello

Manuscript Title: Restaurant-associated Foodborne Illness Outbreaks in the United States: An Epidemiological Assessment Comparing Outbreak Occurrence and Density Before (2000-2019) and During (2020) the COVID-19 Pandemic

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group</td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">Michael Anthony Cappello is currently employed by Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group, a risk sciences consulting firm serving clients in public, private, and non-profit industries. Insight scientists have been engaged to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group	Michael Anthony Cappello is currently employed by Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group, a risk sciences consulting firm serving clients in public, private, and non-profit industries. Insight scientists have been engaged to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.				Click the tab key to add additional rows.
Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group	Michael Anthony Cappello is currently employed by Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group, a risk sciences consulting firm serving clients in public, private, and non-profit industries. Insight scientists have been engaged to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.								
	Click the tab key to add additional rows.								
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board,	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Michael Anthony Cappello is currently employed by Insight Exposure & Risk Sciences Group, a risk sciences consulting firm serving clients in public, private, and non-profit industries. Insight scientists have been engaged to provide COVID-related toxicology, epidemiology, and industrial hygiene health and safety advice. The time invested to write this article was provided by their employer.

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.