

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Aug, 23rd 2022

Your Name: Amos Lal

Manuscript Title: Impact of FDA Regulatory Oversight and Ethical Concerns surrounding Software as Medical Device (SaMD) on Digital Twin Technology in Healthcare

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<u>__X__</u> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<u>__X__</u> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<u>__X__</u> None	
4	Consulting fees	<u>__X__</u> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
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12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None.

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