Date:	_2022/10/16				
Your Name:	Zhiqiao Jiao				
Manuscript Title:	A comparative study about attitudes towards the efficiency, effectiveness, and				
atmosphere of offline and online learning among medical students					
Manuscript number (if known):					

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
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3	Royalties or licenses	XNone	
4	Consulting fees	XNone	

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	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	XNone	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	XNone	
8	Patents planned, issued or	XNone	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	XNone	
	Safety Monitoring Board or		
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	XNone	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy		
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	XNone	
12	Receipt of equipment,	XNone	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	XNone	
	financial interests		

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

You Man offli	Date:2022/10/16 Your Name: Yongjie Yang Manuscript Title:A comparative study about attitudes towards the efficiency, effectiveness, and atmosphere of offline and online learning among medical students Manuscript number (if known):						
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4	Consulting fees	XNone					

X_None

	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events				
6	Payment for expert testimony	XNone			
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	XNone			
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	XNone			
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	XNone			
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	XNone			
11	Stock or stock options	XNone			
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	XNone			
13	Other financial or non- financial interests	XNone			
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Man offli	Name:Shuai ZhangManuscript Title: A comparative study about attitudes towards the efficiency, effectiveness, and atmosphere of offline and online learning among medical students Manuscript number (if known):					
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