Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR) Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	All antibodies were purchased from HUABIO (Hangzhuo, China) and listed as below: NCOA2 (lot: ER63637), Leptin (lot:ER1912-27), I κ B α (lot: ET1603-6), NF- κ B/p65 (lot:ET1603-12), p-NF- κ B/p65 (lot:ab131100), GAPDH (lot: ET1601-4), and Goat Anti-Mouse or Rabbit IgG (lot: HA1119 and HA1006)	

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain. Provide accession number in repository **OR** supplier name, catalog number, clone number, **OR** RRID	Cell lines HTR-8/SVneo cell were buy from Cell Bank, Chinese Academy of Sciences.	
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of origin, genetic modification status.	Primary culture cells were not used	N/A

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository **OR** supplier name, catalog number, clone number, **OR** RRID	No animal experiments were conducted in this study	N/A
Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex and age where possible	No animal experiments were conducted in this study	N/A
Model organisms: Provide Accession number in repository (where relevant) **OR** RRID	No animal experiments were conducted in this study	N/A

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)	No plants experiments were conducted in this study	N/A
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source	No microbes experiments were conducted in this study	N/A

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	There were no complications in the two groups and all experimental procedures were approved by the research ethics committee of First Affiliated Hospital of Nanjing Medical University (NO.2020-SR-434) and all participants signed a written informed consent.	
Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	YES	
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	YES	

Design

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number **OR** cite DOI in manuscript.	No clinical trials were conducted in this study	N O

Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-by-step protocols are available.	Yes (see in Methods/Human placental tissue collection)	

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been done**, or** if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination	YES	
Randomisation	YES	
Blinding		
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	YES	

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory	At less 3 times or samples	
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates	technical and biological replicates	

Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Yes (see in Methods/Human placental tissue collection)	
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	No animal experiments were conducted in this study	
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	Yes (see in Methods/Human placental tissue collection)	

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern, state the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval	We declare no dual use research.	N/A

Analysis

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were determined and specified in advance.		N/A

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of tests.	Data are presented as the mean ± SD from at least 3 independent repeats. Statistical analyses were	

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.		N/A
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.	Yes (see in Methods/Data extraction)	
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.	Yes (see in Methods/Data extraction)	

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.	Yes (see in Methods/DEGs analysis, Functional enrichment analysis and Protein-protein interaction networks)	
If code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, or DOI or URL.	Yes (see in Methods/DEGs analysis, Functional enrichment analysis and Protein-protein interaction	

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	

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