ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12 April 2023

Your Name: Zarique Zaowaad Akanda (1st Author)

Manuscript Title: Narrative review Diagnosing and Managing Malignant Epidural Spinal Cord Compression: An Evidence Based Approach

Manuscript number (if known): ATM-22-3076-CL

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events Payment for expert testimony	None
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None
11	Stock or stock options	None
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None
13	Other financial or non- financial interests	None

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

none

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

____X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

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Date: 12 April 2023

Your Name: Michael McKay (second author)

Manuscript Title: Narrative review Diagnosing and Managing Malignant Epidural Spinal Cord Compression: An Evidence Based Approach

Manuscript number (if known): ATM-22-3076-CL

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