

## **Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR) Checklist for Authors**

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: [doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x](https://doi.org/10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x)). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

**Materials**

<b>Antibodies</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
For commercial reagents, provide supplier name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	The primary antibodies, including RANKL(Cat. No.: Bs-0747R, RRID: AB_10855901), RANK(Cat. No.: Bs-2695R, RRID: AB_10857315), OPG(Cat. No.: Bs-0431R, RRID: AB_10882628), NF-κB(Cat. No.: Bs-0465R, RRID: AB_10855447), IL-6(Cat. No.: Bs-6309R), ERK(Cat. No.: Bs-2637R, RRID: AB_10856136), CAII(Cat. No.: Bs-21856R), GAPDH(Cat. No.: Bs-0755R, RRID: AB_10856018), and the secondary antibodies anti-IgG-HRP(Cat. No.: Bs-0295G-HRP, RRID: AB_10923693), were purchased from Bioss Biotechnology, Inc. (Beijing, China).	
<b>Cell materials</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
<b>Cell lines:</b> Provide species information, strain. Provide accession number in repository <b>OR</b> supplier name, catalog number, clone number, <b>OR</b> RRID	The rat osteosarcoma cell line ROS 17/2.8 was purchased from Haohe Bio. (Cat No.: HH-0635).	
<b>Primary cultures:</b> Provide species, strain, sex of origin, genetic modification status.	Rat bone marrow-derived macrophages (BMMs) was isolated and purified from the bone marrow of three-week-old male Sprague Dawley (SD) rats, then induced with RANKL and M-CSF to form osteoclast.	
<b>Experimental animals</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
<b>Laboratory animals:</b> Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository <b>OR</b> supplier name, catalog number, clone number, <b>OR</b> RRID	Three-week-old male Sprague Dawley (SD) rats were purchased from Shandong Provincial Center for Disease Control and Prevention (Jinan, China). (Cat No.: AR-006).	
<b>Animal observed in or captured from the field:</b> Provide species, sex and age where possible		<b>n/a</b>
<b>Model organisms:</b> Provide Accession number in repository (where relevant) <b>OR</b> RRID		<b>n/a</b>
<b>Plants and microbes</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
<b>Plants:</b> provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)		<b>n/a</b>
<b>Microbes:</b> provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source		<b>n/a</b>
<b>Human research participants</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.		<b>n/a</b>
Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.		<b>n/a</b>
Report on age and sex for all study participants.		<b>n/a</b>

**Design**

<b>Study protocol</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number <b>OR</b> cite DOI in manuscript.		<b>n/a</b>
<b>Laboratory protocol</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-by-step protocols are available.	(DOI: 10.7150/jca.33024, 10.1007/s13277-014-2694-2) for real-time Polymerase Chain Reaction and Western blotting. Bone marrow was harvested as described previously with slight modifications [DOI10.1210/endo-127-6-2648].	
<b>Experimental study design (statistics details)</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
State whether and how the following have been done, <b>or</b> if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination		<b>n/a</b>
Randomisation		<b>n/a</b>
Blinding		<b>n/a</b>
Inclusion/exclusion criteria		<b>n/a</b>
<b>Sample definition and in-laboratory replication</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory	N=3.	
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates	Yes.	
<b>Ethics</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.		<b>n/a</b>
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	The procedures were approved by the ethical committees of The First Affiliated Hospital of Shandong First Medical University (No. 2020-S397).	
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.		<b>n/a</b>
<b>Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
If study is subject to dual use research of concern, state the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval		<b>n/a</b>

**Analysis**

<b>Attrition</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
State if sample or data point from the analysis is excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were determined and specified in advance.		n/a
<b>Statistics</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of tests.	All data are expressed as a mean $\pm$ standard deviation of triplicate measurements. The mean values of each group were compared using Student's t-test or analysis of variance as appropriate, and $p < 0.05$ was considered statistically significant. Statistical analyses were performed using SPSS version 16.0 (SPSS Inc., Chicago, IL, USA).	
<b>Data Availability</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.		
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.		n/a
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.		n/a
<b>Code Availability</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
For all newly generated code and software essential for replicating the main findings of the study:		n/a
State whether the code or software is available.		n/a
If code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, or DOI or URL.		n/a

**Reporting**

<b>Adherence to community standards</b>	<b>Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	

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