### <u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

### **Materials**

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier	CD19(Biolegend,302206);CD80(Biolegend,305220);CD24	
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	(Biolegend,311116);CD27(Biolegend,356406);IgD(Biolegend,348218);PD- 1(Biolegend,329924);CD38(Biolegend,303538);CD40(Biolegend,334330);PD- L1(Biolegend,329714);IgM(Biolegend,314538);CD138(Biolegend,352318)	

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.		No
Provide accession number in repository <b>OR</b>		
supplier name, catalog number, clone number,		
<b>OR</b> RRID		
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of		No
origin, genetic modification status.		

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age,		No
genetic modification status. Provide accession		
number in repository <b>OR</b> supplier name, catalog		
number, clone number, <b>OR</b> RRID		
Animal observed in or captured from the		No
field: Provide species, sex and age where		
possible		
Model organisms: Provide Accession number		No
in repository (where relevant) <b>OR</b> RRID		

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession		No
number if available, and source (including location		
for collected wild specimens)		
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique		No
accession number if available, and source		

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	MDAR recommends adherence to International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) Privacy and Confidentiality Guidelines. Recommendations about case reports are provided by CARE. Where relevant, other information such as inclusion criteria and other information about the participants should be included, alongside specification of whether characteristics are self-declared or assigned.	
Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	From Patients section	
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	From Table1	

# <u>Design</u>

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number <b>OR</b> cite DOI in manuscript.		No
Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-		No
by-step protocols are available.		
Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been		
done, <b>or</b> if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination	From Patients section	
Randomisation	From Patients section	
Blinding	From Patients section	
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	From Patients section	
Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was	res (maisace where provided section, paragraph)	No
replicated in laboratory		
Define whether data describe technical or biological		No
replicates		
Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of	From Patients section	II/ a
authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent	Trom rations section	
committee(s), provide reference number for		
approval.		
Studies involving experimental animals: State details	From Patients section	
of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or	deletto section	
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number		
for approval.		
		+
	From Patients section	
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of	From Patients section	
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if	From Patients section	
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of	From Patients section	
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.		n/a
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.  Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	From Patients section  Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a No
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.		n/a No

# <u>Analysis</u>

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is		No
excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were		
determined and specified in advance.		

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of	From Statistical analysis section	
tests.		

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.		No
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.		No
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.		No

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential		
for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.		No
If code is publicly available, provide accession		No
number in repository, or DOI or URL.		

# Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement		
MDAR.  State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	

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