

## STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

Section/item	Item No	Recommendation	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	Page1/Line28-31	Introduction/Paragraph1
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	Page2/Line32-38	Introduction/Paragraph1
<b>Introduction</b>				
Background/ rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	Page2/Line39-45	Introduction/Paragraph1
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	Page2/Line46-52	Introduction/Paragraph1
<b>Methods</b>				
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	Page3/Line60-64	Introduction/Paragraph2
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	Page3/Line65-69	Introduction/Paragraph2
Participants	6	(a) <b>Cohort study</b> —Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up <b>Case-control study</b> —Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls <b>Cross-sectional study</b> —Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	Page3/Line70-76	Introduction/Paragraph2
		(b) <b>Cohort study</b> —For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed <b>Case-control study</b> —For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	Page3/Line81-85	Methods/Paragraph3
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	Page3/Line86-92	Methods/Paragraph3
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	Page4/Line96-103	Methods/Paragraph3
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	Page4/Line106-114	Methods/Paragraph3
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	Page4/Line106-114	Methods/Paragraph3
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	Page4/Line106-114	Methods/Paragraph3

Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	Page4/Line117-121	Methods/Paragraph3
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	Page4/Line123-127	Methods/Paragraph3
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	Page4/Line130-135	Methods/Paragraph3
		(d) <b>Cohort study</b> —If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed <b>Case-control study</b> —If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed <b>Cross-sectional study</b> —If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	Page4/Line139-142	Methods/Paragraph3
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	Page4/Line139-142	Methods/Paragraph3
<b>Results</b>				
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	Page5/Line139-142	Methods/Paragraph4
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	Page5/Line144-148	Methods/Paragraph4
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	Page5/Line151-157	Methods/Paragraph4
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	Page5/Line159-164	Methods/Paragraph4
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	Page6/Line167-171	Methods/Paragraph4
		(c) <b>Cohort study</b> —Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	Page6/Line171-179	Methods/Paragraph4
Outcome data	15*	<b>Cohort study</b> —Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	Page6/Line171-179	Methods/Paragraph4
		<b>Case-control study</b> —Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	Page6/ Line 180-190	Methods/Paragraph4
		<b>Cross-sectional study</b> —Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	Page6/ Line 180-190	Methods/Paragraph4
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	Page7/ Line191-201	Methods/Paragraph4
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Page7/ Line191-201	Methods/Paragraph4
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	Page7/ Line191-201	Methods/Paragraph4
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	Page7/ Line191-201	Methods/Paragraph4
<b>Discussion</b>				
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	Page6/ Line167-179	Methods/Paragraph5
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	Page7/ Line180-201	Methods/Paragraph5

Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	<b>Page7/ Line180-201</b>	Methods/Paragraph5
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	<b>Page7/ Line180-201</b>	Methods/Paragraph5
<b>Other information</b>				
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	no	no

\*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

**Note:** An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at <http://www.plosmedicine.org/>, Annals of Internal Medicine at <http://www.annals.org/>, and Epidemiology at <http://www.epidem.com/>). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at [www.strobe-statement.org](http://www.strobe-statement.org).

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\*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.