<u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier	Methods; LAG3 (Cat # 16616-1-AP, RRID: AB_2133350;	
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	Proteintech), and CD163 (Cat #16646, RRID:	

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.	Methods	
Provide accession number in repository OR	GBC-SD (RRID: CVCL_6903) and SGC-996 (RRID:	
supplier name, catalog number, clone number,	CVCL_M737)	
OR RRID		
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of		
origin, genetic modification status.		

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age,		n/a
genetic modification status. Provide accession		
number in repository OR supplier name, catalog		
number, clone number, OR RRID		
Animal observed in or captured from the		n/a
field: Provide species, sex and age where		
possible		
Model organisms: Provide Accession number		n/a
in repository (where relevant) OR RRID		

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)		n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique		n/a
accession number if available, and source		

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or	Footnote; The study was approved by the institutional	
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number	research ethics committee of the First Affiliated Hospital	
for approval.	of Nanjing Medical University (No. 2019-SR-127) and	
Provide statement confirming informed consent	Footnote	
obtained from study participants.		
Report on age and sex for all study participants.		n/a

Design

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration		n/
number OR cite DOI in manuscript.		а

Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-		n/
by-step protocols are available.		a

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been		n/
done, or if they were not carried out.		а
Sample size determination		n/
Randomisation		n/
Blinding		n/
Inclusion/exclusion criteria		n/

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was	Methods;Three times	
replicated in laboratory		
Define whether data describe technical or biological		
replicates		

Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of	Footnote; The study was approved by the institutional	
authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent	research ethics committee of the First Affiliated	
committee(s), provide reference number for	Hospital of Nanjing Medical University (No. 2019-SR-	
approval.	127) and informed consent was taken from all the	
Studies involving experimental animals: State details		n/
of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or		а
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number		
for approval.		
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if		n/
relevant permits obtained, provide details of		а
authority approving study; if none were required,		
explain why.		

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern,		n/
state the authority granting approval and reference		а
number for the regulatory approval		

Analysis

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is	Methods	
excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were		
determined and specified in advance.		

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice or	f Methods	
tests.		

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available,	Methods	
including protocols for access or restriction on		
access.		
If data are publicly available, provide accession		n/
number in repository or DOI or URL.		a
If publicly available data are reused, provide	Methods	
accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where		
possible.		

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential		n/
for replicating the main findings of the study:		а
State whether the code or software is available.		n/
If code is publicly available, provide accession		n/
number in repository, or DOI or URL.		а

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of		
discipline-specific guidelines, established and		
endorsed through community initiatives. Journals		
have their own policy about requiring specific		
guidelines and recommendations to complement		
MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI,	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows	
ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist	ICMJE recommendations for publication.	
(eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with		
the manuscript.		

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