<u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier	Methods/ Page5, line146-169.	
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.		

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.	Cell lines were not used in this study.	n/a
Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID		
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of	Cell lines were not used in this study.	n/a
origin, genetic modification status.		

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID	No animal models were used in this study.	n/a
Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex and age where possible	No animal models were used in this study.	n/a
Model organisms: Provide Accession number in repository (where relevant) OR RRID	No animal models were used in this study.	n/a

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)	No plant materials were used in this study.	n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source	No plant materials were used in this study.	n/a

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Footnote/Ethical Statement: Page 15, line 470-474.	
Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	Footnote/Ethical Statement: Page 15, line 470-474.	n/a
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	Age and sex statistics are provided in Supplementary Table S2.	

number for the regulatory approval

Design

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number OR cite DOI in manuscript.	This study is not a registered clinical study.	n/a
Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step- by-step protocols are available.	There is no detailed step-by-step protocols.	n/a
Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been done, or if they were not carried out.	No	
Sample size determination	No	
Randomisation	No	
Blinding	No	
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	No	
Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory.	This study is not a basic laboratory experiment.	n/a
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates.	This study is not a basic laboratory experiment.	n/a
Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Footnote/Ethical Statement: Page 15, line 470-474.	
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	No animal experiments were involved in this study.	n/a
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	Field samples were not involved in this study.	n/a
Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern, state the authority granting approval and reference	This study is not subject to dual use research of concern.	n/a

<u>Analysis</u>

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is	No	
excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were		
determined and specified in advance.		

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of	Statistical analysis/Lines 223-229	
tests.		

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available,	The newly created datasets that support the findings of	
including protocols for access or restriction on	this study are available from the corresponding author	
access.	(yanglibme@cqu.edu.cn) upon reasonable request.	
If data are publicly available, provide accession	No	
number in repository or DOI or URL.		
If publicly available data are reused, provide	No	
accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where		
possible.		

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential		
for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.	The code is not public.Readers who wish to obtain the code may contact the corresponding author (yanglibme@cqu.edu.cn).	
If code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, or DOI or URL.	The code is not public.Readers who wish to obtain the code may contact the corresponding author (yanglibme@cqu.edu.cn).	

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	

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