<u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishesa minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	Methods/paragraph 3: GAPDH(#2118, Cell Signaling Technology) SREBP(sc-13551, Santa Cruz Biotechnology) LXRα/β(sc-377260,Santa Cruz Biotechnology) IκB(ab32518, Abcam) NFκB(ab32536, Abcam) Lamin B(abs131244, Absin Bioscience)	None

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.	Methods/paragraph 1:	None
Provide accession number in repository OR	The human A549 alveolar epithelial cell line was	
supplier name, catalog number, clone number,	obtained from Peking University Medical Laboratory	
OR RRID	(Beijing, China)	
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of	None	None
origin, genetic modification status.		

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID	None	None
Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex and age where possible	None	None
Model organisms: Provide Accession number in repository (where relevant) OR RRID	None	None

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)	None	None
Microbes:provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source	None	None

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval(IRB or	None	None
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number		
for approval.		
Provide statement confirming informed consent	None	None
obtained from study participants.		
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	None	None

Design

Studyprotocol	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration	None	None
number OR cite DOI in manuscript.		

Laboratoryprotocol	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-	Abstract/paragraph 2:	None
by-step protocols are available.	The A549 human alveolar basal epithelial cell line was	
	exposed to PHMG, T0901317, or the nuclear factor	
	(NF)kB inhibitor BAY11-7082. The cell survival rate was	
	used to determine the cytotoxicity of PHMG and	
	T0901317 to A549 cells. Western blot analysis was used	
	to determine the expression of proteins related to the	
	LXRs and the NFkB signaling pathway. Enzyme-linked	
	immunosorbent assay (ELISA) was conducted to	
	examine the expression of inflammatory cytokines such	
	as interleukin (IL)-8 and IL-6.	

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been	None	None
done, or if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination	None	None
Randomisation	None	None
Blinding	None	None
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	None	None

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was	Methods/paragraph 5:	None
replicated in laboratory	Three times.	
Define whether data describe technical or biological	Methods/paragraph 5:	None
replicates	Biological replicates.	

Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	None	None
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	None	None
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	None	None

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research ofconcern,	None	None
statethe authority granting approval and reference		
number for the regulatory approval		

<u>Analysis</u>

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is	None	None
excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were		
determined and specified in advance.		

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
Describestatistical tests used and justify choice of	Methods/paragraph 5.	None
tests.		

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on	None	None
access.		
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.	None	None
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.	None	None

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	
For all newly generated code and software essential	None	None
for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.	None	None
If code is publicly available, provide accession	None	None
number in repository, or DOI or URL.		

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of		
discipline-specific guidelines, established and		
endorsed through community initiatives. Journals		
have their own policy about requiring specific		
guidelines and recommendations to complement		
MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI,	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal	
ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist	follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	
(eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with	·	
the manuscript.		

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