#### <u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

### **Materials**

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier	This kind of material was not used in our experiment	N/A
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.		
Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.	This kind of material was not used in our experiment	N/A
Provide accession number in repository <b>OR</b>		
supplier name, catalog number, clone number, <b>OR</b> RRID		
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of	This kind of material was not used in our experiment	N/A
origin, genetic modification status.		
Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age,	This kind of material was not used in our experiment	N/A
genetic modification status. Provide accession		
number in repository <b>OR</b> supplier name, catalog		
number, clone number, <b>OR</b> RRID		
Animal observed in or captured from the	This kind of material was not used in our experiment	N/A
field: Provide species, sex and age where		
possible		
Model organisms: Provide Accession number	This kind of material was not used in our experiment	N/A
in repository (where relevant) <b>OR</b> RRID		
Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession	This kind of material was not used in our experiment	N/A
number if available, and source (including location		
for collected wild specimens)		
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique	Methods /paragraph 1	Yes
accession number if available, and source		
Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or	Footnote/paragraph 2	Yes
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number		
for approval.		
Provide statement confirming informed consent	Methods/paragraph 1	Yes
obtained from study participants.		
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	Results/paragraph 3	Yes

### <u>Design</u>

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number <b>OR</b> cite DOI in manuscript.	Our experiment did not involve clinical trials	N/A
Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step- by-step protocols are available.	The detailed operation shall be carried out according to the instructions of the kit (Methods/paragraph 2)	Yes
Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been done, <b>or</b> if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination	Methods /paragraph 1	Yes
Randomisation	Methods /paragraph 1	Yes
Blinding	Not applicable in this study experiments	N/A
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	Methods/paragraph 1	Yes
Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory	The essence of high-throughput sequencing is to repeatedly detect the genome of samples	N/A
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates	The essence of high-throughput sequencing is to repeatedly detect the genome of samples	N/A
Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Footnote/paragraph 2	Yes
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Relevant experiments are not involved	N/A
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	Relevant experiments are not involved	N/A
Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern, state the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval	Our research does not involve dual-use research	N/A

# <u>Analysis</u>

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were determined and specified in advance.	We exclude irrelevant samples according to the inclusion and exclusion criteria	N/A
Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of tests.	Methods/paragraph 6	Yes
Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.	Footnote/paragraph 3	Yes
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.	Methods/paragraph 4	Yes
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.	<b>Footnote/ paragraph 3</b> (bioproject:CRA005180, access the data from the following links: <u>https://bigd.big.ac.cn/gsa/browse/CRA005180</u> )	N/A
Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.	Our study does not involve generated codes	N/A
If code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, or DOI or URL.	Our study does not involve generated codes	N/A

# **Reporting**

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	Yes

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