

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: January 27, 2022

Your Name: Haowen Gu

Manuscript Title: Anterior versus posterior approach in Lenke type 1 adolescent idiopathic scoliosis: a comparison of long-term follow-up outcomes

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

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In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
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Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

	lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events		
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11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

The authors have no conflicts of interest to declare.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

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Date: January 27, 2022

Your Name: Yawei Li

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Date: January 27, 2022

Your Name: Yuliang Dai

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Date: January 27, 2022

Your Name: Bing Wang

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