TRIPOD Checklist: Prediction Model Development and Validation

Section	Item		Checklist description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract					
Title	1	D;V	Identify the study as developing and/or validating a multivariable prediction model, the target population, and the outcome to be predicted.	Page1/line3-4	Title/para1
Abstract	2	D;V	Provide a summary of objectives, study design, setting, participants, sample size, predictors, outcome, statistical analysis, results, and conclusions.	Page1/line28-34 Page2/line1-25	Abstract/para1
Introduction					
Background and objectives	3a	D;V	Explain the medical context (including whether diagnostic or prognostic) and rationale for developing or validating the multivariable prediction model, including references to existing models.	Page3/line1-34 Page4/line1-5	Introduction/para1-3
	3b	D;V	Specify the objectives, including whether the study describes the development or validation of the model or both.	Page4/line6-15	Introduction/para4
Methods					
Source of data	4a	D;V	Describe the study design or source of data (e.g., randomized trial, cohort, or registry data), separately for the development and validation data sets, ifapplicable.	Page4/line21-24	Method/para1
	4b	D;V	Specify the key study dates, including start of accrual; end of accrual; and, if applicable, end of follow-up.	N/A	N/A
Participants	5a	D;V	Specify key elements of the study setting (e.g., primary care, secondary care, general population) including number and location of centres.	Page4/line21-24	Method/para1
	5b	D;V	Describe eligibility criteria for participants.	Page4/line24-27	Method/para1
	5c	D;V	Give details of treatments received, if relevant.	N/A	N/A
Outcome	6a	D;V	Clearly define the outcome that is predicted by the prediction model, including how and when assessed.	Page5/line13-17	Method/para3
	6b	D;V	Report any actions to blind assessment of the outcome to be predicted.	Page4/line21-22	Method/para1
Predictors	7a	D;V	Clearly define all predictors used in developing or validating the multivariable prediction model, including how and when they were measured.	Page4/line32-33	Method/para2
	7b	D;V	Report any actions to blind assessment of predictors for the outcome and other predictors.	Page4/line35-36	Method/para2
Sample size	8	D;V	Explain how the study size was arrived at.	Page5/line10-11	Method/para3

Missing data	9	D;V	Describe how missing data were handled (e.g., complete-case analysis, single imputation, multiple imputation) with details of any imputation method.	Page5/line10-11	Methods/para3
Statistical analysis methods	10a	D	Describe how predictors were handled in the analyses.	Page5/line1-4	Methods/para2
	10b	D	Specify type of model, all model-building procedures (including any predictor selection), and method for internal validation.	Page5/line1-6	Methods/para2
	10c	V	For validation, describe how the predictions were calculated.	Page5/line5-6	Methods/para2
	10d	D;V	Specify all measures used to assess model performance and, if relevant, to compare multiple models.	Page5/line13-17	Methods/para3
	10e	V	Describe any model updating (e.g., recalibration) arising from the validation, if done.	N/A	N/A
Risk groups	11	D;V	Provide details on how risk groups were created, if done.	Page5/line12-13	Methods/para3
Development vs. validation	12	V	For validation, identify any differences from the development data in setting, eligibility criteria, outcome, and predictors.	N/A	N/A
Results					
Participants	13a	D;V	Describe the flow of participants through the study, including the number of participants with and without the outcome and, if applicable, a summary of the follow-up time. A diagram may be helpful.	Page7/line5-11	Results/para1
	13b	D;V	Describe the characteristics of the participants (basic demographics, clinical features, available predictors), including the number of participants with missing data for predictors and outcome.	Page7/line11-12	Results/para1
	13c	V	For validation, show a comparison with the development data of the distribution of important variables (demographics, predictors and outcome).	N/A	N/A
Model development	14a	D	Specify the number of participants and outcome events in each analysis.	Page7/line9-11	Results/para1
	14b	D	If done, report the unadjusted association between each candidate predictor and outcome.	Page7/line28-30	Results/para3
Model specification	15a	D	Present the full prediction model to allow predictions for individuals (i.e., all regression coefficients, and model intercept or baseline survival at a given time point).	Page8/line6-12	Results/para4
	15b	D	Explain how to the use the prediction model.	Page8/line13-15	Results/para4
Model performance	16	D;V	Report performance measures (with CIs) for the prediction model.	Page8/line16-23	Results/para5
Model-updating	17	V	If done, report the results from any model updating (i.e., model specification, model performance).	N/A	N/A
Discussion					
Limitations	18	D;V	Discuss any limitations of the study (such as nonrepresentative sample, few events per predictor, missing data).	Page11/line29-32	Discussion/para6

Interpretation	19a	V	For validation, discuss the results with reference to performance in the development data, and any other validation data.	Page10/line22-24	Discussion/para2
	19b	D;V	Give an overall interpretation of the results, considering objectives, limitations, and results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence.	Page11/line33-34 Page12/line1-2	Discussion/para7
Implications	20	D;V	Discuss the potential clinical use of the model and implications for future research.	Page12/line2-4	Discussion/para7
Other information					
Supplementary information	21	D;V	Provide information about the availability of supplementary resources, such as study protocol, Web calculator, and data sets.	Page12/line31	Supplementary Material
Funding	22	D;V	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study.	Page12/line25-28	Funding

* Items relevant only to the development of a prediction model are denoted by D, items relating solely to a validation of a prediction model are denoted by V, and items relating to both are denoted D;V. We recommend using the TRIPOD Checklist in conjunction with the TRIPOD Explanation and Elaboration document.

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.