

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Surong Hua

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Junyi Gao

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Zhihong Wang

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	_____ None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	_____ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	_____ None	
4	Consulting fees	_____ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

**X** I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Palashate Yeerkenbieke

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u>      </u> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u>      </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u>      </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u>      </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u>      </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u>      </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u>      </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u>      </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u>      </u> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

  X   I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.



## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Jiayi Li

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u>      </u> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u>      </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u>      </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u>      </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u>      </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u>      </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u>      </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u>      </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u>      </u> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

  X   I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Jing Wang

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	____ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	____ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	____ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	____ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	____ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	____ None	
11	Stock or stock options	____ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	____ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	Hangzhou Hikvision Digital Technology Co. Ltd	Serve as an engineer in this company.

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

Jing Wang is from Hangzhou Hikvision Digital Technology Co. Ltd.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Guanglin He

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	_____ None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	_____ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	_____ None	
4	Consulting fees	_____ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	Hangzhou Hikimaging Technology Co. Ltd	Serve as an engineer in this company.

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

Guanglin He is from Hangzhou Hikimaging Technology Co. Ltd.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Jigang Jiang

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u>    </u> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u>    </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u>    </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u>    </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u>    </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u>    </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u>    </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u>    </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u>    </u> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

  X   I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.



## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Yao Lu

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u>    </u> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u>    </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u>    </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u>    </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u>    </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u>    </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u>    </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u>    </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u>    </u> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

  X   I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Qianlan Yu

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Xianlin Han

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u>    </u> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u>    </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u>    </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u>    </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u>    </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u>    </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u>    </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u>    </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u>    </u> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

  X   I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Quan Liao

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

  X   I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.



## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2022-02-24

Your Name: Wenming Wu

Manuscript Title: Automatic bleeding detection in laparoscopic surgery based on a faster region-based convolutional neural network

Manuscript number (if known): \_\_\_\_\_

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author has no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

**X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.**