Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR) Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	No antibodies. (16S rRNA)	n/a

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain. Provide accession number in repository **OR** supplier name, catalog number, clone number, **OR** RRID	No cell experiments	n/a
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of origin, genetic modification status.	No cell experiments	n/a

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository **OR** supplier name, catalog number, clone number, **OR** RRID	No laboratory animals	n/a
Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex and age where possible	No animal observed in or captured from the field	n/a
Model organisms: Provide Accession number in repository (where relevant) **OR** RRID	No model organisms	n/a

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)	No plants	n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source	No microbes	n/a

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Methods/paragraph 1	
Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	Methods/paragraph 1	
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	Report on age and sex for all study participants will be shared if requested.	n/a

Design

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number **OR** cite DOI in manuscript.	No clinical trials	

Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-by-step protocols are available.	No citation details	

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a

State whether and how the following have been done**, or** if they were not carried out.	Methods/paragraph 2	
Sample size determination	Methods/paragraph 2	
Randomisation	Methods/paragraph 2	
Blinding	No Blinding (Not applicable)	
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	Methods/paragraph 2	

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	**Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)**	**n/a**
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory	No experiment in laboratory (Not applicable)	n/a
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates	biological replicates Methods/paragraph 4	

Ethics	**Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)**	**n/a**
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Methods/paragraph 1	
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	No animal experiment	
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	Methods/paragraph 1	

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	**Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)**	**n/a**
If study is subject to dual use research of concern, state the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval	No study is subject to dual use research of concern	n/a

Analysis

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were determined and specified in advance.	No exclusion	n/a

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of tests.	Methods/paragraph 6	

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.	Available. Emails could be sent to the address below to obtain the shared data: qilunan_gxmu@163.com.	
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.	No public data.	n/a
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.	We used newly created datasets.	n/a

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential for replicating the main findings of the study:	Methods/paragraph 5, Methods/paragraph 6	
State whether the code or software is available.	Methods/paragraph 5, Methods/paragraph 6	
If code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, or DOI or URL.	No newly generated code.	n/a

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	

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