

Consolidated criteria for reporting qualitative studies (COREQ): 32-item checklist

Section/ Topic	No	Item	Guide questions/description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Domain 1: Research team and reflexivity					
Personal Characteristics	1	Interviewer/facilitator	Which author/s conducted the interview or focus group?		
	2	Credentials	What were the researcher's credentials? <i>E.g. PhD, MD</i>		
	3	Occupation	What was their occupation at the time of the study?		
	4	Gender	Was the researcher male or female?		
	5	Experience and training	What experience or training did the researcher have?		
Relationship with participants	6	Relationship established	Was a relationship established prior to study commencement?		
	7	Participant knowledge of the interviewer	What did the participants know about the researcher? <i>e.g. personal goals, reasons for doing the research</i>		
	8	Interviewer characteristics	What characteristics were reported about the interviewer/facilitator? <i>e.g. Bias, assumptions, reasons and interests in the research topic</i>		
Domain 2: study design					
Theoretical framework	9	Methodological orientation and Theory	What methodological orientation was stated to underpin the study? <i>e.g. grounded theory, discourse analysis, ethnography, phenomenology, content analysis</i>		
Participant selection	10	Sampling	How were participants selected? <i>e.g. purposive, convenience, consecutive, snowball</i>		
	11	Method of approach	How were participants approached? <i>e.g. face-to-face, telephone, mail, email</i>		
	12	Sample size	How many participants were in the study?		
	13	Non-participation	How many people refused to participate or dropped out? Reasons?		
Setting	14	Setting of data collection	Where was the data collected? <i>e.g. home, clinic, workplace</i>		
	15	Presence of non-participants	Was anyone else present besides the participants and researchers?		
	16	Description of sample	What are the important characteristics of the sample? <i>e.g. demographic data, date</i>		

Data collection	17	Interview guide	Were questions, prompts, guides provided by the authors? Was it pilot tested?		
	18	Repeat interviews	Were repeat interviews carried out? If yes, how many?		
	19	Audio/visual recording	Did the research use audio or visual recording to collect the data?		
	20	Field notes	Were field notes made during and/or after the interview or focus group?		
	21	Duration	What was the duration of the interviews or focus group?		
	22	Data saturation	Was data saturation discussed?		
	23	Transcripts returned	Were transcripts returned to participants for comment and/or correction?		
Domain 3: analysis and findingsz					
Data analysis	24	Number of data coders	How many data coders coded the data?		
	25	Description of the coding tree	Did authors provide a description of the coding tree?		
	26	Derivation of themes	Were themes identified in advance or derived from the data?		
	27	Software	What software, if applicable, was used to manage the data?		
	28	Participant checking	Did participants provide feedback on the findings?		
Reporting	29	Quotations presented	Were participant quotations presented to illustrate the themes / findings? Was each quotation identified? <i>e.g. participant number</i>		
	30	Data and findings consistent	Was there consistency between the data presented and the findings?		
	31	Clarity of major themes	Were major themes clearly presented in the findings?		
	32	Clarity of minor themes	Is there a description of diverse cases or discussion of minor themes?		



CONSORT 2010 checklist of information to include when reporting a randomised trial*

Section/Topic	Item No	Checklist item	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract				
	1a	Identification as a randomised trial in the title		
	1b	Structured summary of trial design, methods, results, and conclusions (for specific guidance see Table 2)		
Introduction				
Background and objectives	2a	Scientific background and explanation of rationale		
	2b	Specific objectives or hypotheses		
Methods				
Trial design	3a	Description of trial design (such as parallel, factorial) including allocation ratio		
	3b	Important changes to methods after trial commencement (such as eligibility criteria), with reasons		
Participants	4a	Eligibility criteria for participants		
	4b	Settings and locations where the data were collected		
Interventions	5	The interventions for each group with sufficient details to allow replication, including how and when they were actually administered		
Outcomes	6a	Completely defined pre-specified primary and secondary outcome measures, including how and when they were assessed		
	6b	Any changes to trial outcomes after the trial commenced, with reasons		
Sample size	7a	How sample size was determined		
	7b	When applicable, explanation of any interim analyses and stopping guidelines		
Randomisation:				
Sequence generation	8a	Method used to generate the random allocation sequence		
	8b	Type of randomisation; details of any restriction (such as blocking and block size)		
Allocation concealment mechanism	9	Mechanism used to implement the random allocation sequence (such as sequentially numbered containers), describing any steps taken to conceal the sequence until interventions were assigned		

Implementation	10	Who generated the random allocation sequence, who enrolled participants, and who assigned participants to interventions		
Blinding	11a	If done, who was blinded after assignment to interventions (for example, participants, care providers, those assessing outcomes) and how		
	11b	If relevant, description of the similarity of interventions		
Statistical methods	12a	Statistical methods used to compare groups for primary and secondary outcomes		
	12b	Methods for additional analyses, such as subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses		
Results				
Participant flow (a diagram is strongly recommended)	13a	For each group, the numbers of participants who were randomly assigned, received intended treatment, and were analysed for the primary outcome		
	13b	For each group, losses and exclusions after randomisation, together with reasons		
Recruitment	14a	Dates defining the periods of recruitment and follow-up		
	14b	Why the trial ended or was stopped		
Baseline data	15	A table showing baseline demographic and clinical characteristics for each group		
Numbers analysed	16	For each group, number of participants (denominator) included in each analysis and whether the analysis was by original assigned groups		
Outcomes and estimation	17a	For each primary and secondary outcome, results for each group, and the estimated effect size and its precision (such as 95% confidence interval)		
	17b	For binary outcomes, presentation of both absolute and relative effect sizes is recommended		
Ancillary analyses	18	Results of any other analyses performed, including subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses, distinguishing pre-specified from exploratory		
Harms	19	All important harms or unintended effects in each group (for specific guidance see CONSORT for harms)		
Discussion				
Limitations	20	Trial limitations, addressing sources of potential bias, imprecision, and, if relevant, multiplicity of analyses		
Generalisability	21	Generalisability (external validity, applicability) of the trial findings		
Interpretation	22	Interpretation consistent with results, balancing benefits and harms, and considering other relevant evidence		
Other information				
Registration	23	Registration number and name of trial registry		

Protocol	24	Where the full trial protocol can be accessed, if available		
Funding	25	Sources of funding and other support (such as supply of drugs), role of funders		

*We strongly recommend reading this statement in conjunction with the CONSORT 2010 Explanation and Elaboration for important clarifications on all the items. If relevant, we also recommend reading CONSORT extensions for cluster randomised trials, non-inferiority and equivalence trials, non-pharmacological treatments, herbal interventions, and pragmatic trials. Additional extensions are forthcoming: for those and for up to date references relevant to this checklist, see www.consort-statement.org.

Table 2 Items to include when reporting a randomized trial in a journal or conference abstract

Item	Description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title	Identification of the study as randomized		
Authors *	Contact details for the corresponding author		
Trial design	Description of the trial design (e.g. parallel, cluster, non-inferiority)		
Methods			
Participants	Eligibility criteria for participants and the settings where the data were collected		
Interventions	Interventions intended for each group		
Objective	Specific objective or hypothesis		
Outcome	Clearly defined primary outcome for this report		
Randomization	How participants were allocated to interventions		
Blinding (masking)	Whether or not participants, care givers, and those assessing the outcomes were blinded to group assignment		
Results			
Numbers randomized	Number of participants randomized to each group		
Recruitment	Trial status		
Numbers analysed	Number of participants analysed in each group		
Outcome	For the primary outcome, a result for each group and the estimated effect size and its precision		
Harms	Important adverse events or side effects		

Conclusions	General interpretation of the results		
Trial registration	Registration number and name of trial register		
Funding	Source of funding		

** this item is specific to conference abstracts*

From: Hopewell S, Clarke M, Moher D, et al. CONSORT for reporting randomized controlled trials in journal and conference abstracts: explanation and elaboration. PLoS Med. 2008;5(1):e20