

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 02.04.2023

Your Name: Florian Dittrich

Manuscript Title: Digital health applications from a government-regulated directory of reimbursable health apps in Germany—a systematic review for evidence and bias

Manuscript number (if known): mHealth-23-17

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	___ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	
4	Consulting fees	___ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	____ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	____ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	____ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	____ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	____ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	____ None	
11	Stock or stock options	____ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	____ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	____ None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

I do not have a relevant COI.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 01.04.2023

Your Name: Annabelle Mielitz

Manuscript Title: Digital health applications from a government-regulated directory of reimbursable health apps in Germany—a systematic review for evidence and bias

Manuscript number (if known): mHealth-23-17

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3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 01.04.2023

Your Name: Evgenii Pustozarov

Manuscript Title: Digital health applications from a government-regulated directory of reimbursable health apps in Germany—a systematic review for evidence and bias

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Time frame: past 36 months			
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3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations,	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

	speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events		
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

I have no conflicts of interest to declare.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 04.03./2023

Your Name: Dennis Lawin

Manuscript Title: Digital health applications from a government-regulated directory of reimbursable health apps in Germany—a systematic review for evidence and bias

Manuscript number (if known): mHealth-23-17

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Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Qompium Inc., Hasselt, Belgium	Research funding for another study unrelated to this manuscript.
3	Royalties or licenses	X None	
4	Consulting fees	X None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	X None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	X None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	X None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	X None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	X None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	X None	
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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	X None	

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DL received research funding from Qompium Inc., Hasselt, Belgium, for another study unrelated to this manuscript.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 01.04.2023

Your Name: Ute von Jan

Manuscript Title: Digital health applications from a government-regulated directory of reimbursable health apps in Germany—a systematic review for evidence and bias

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Date: 01.04.2023

Your Name: Urs-Vito Albrecht

Manuscript Title: Digital health applications from a government-regulated directory of reimbursable health apps in Germany—a systematic review for evidence and bias

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