### <u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

# **Materials**

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a	批注 [Office1]: pla
For commercial reagents, provide supplier		We did not use	
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.		antibodies.	
Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a	1
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.	· · ·	We did not use cell	
Provide accession number in repository OR		materials.	
supplier name, catalog number, clone number,			
OR RRID			
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of		We did not use primary	
origin, genetic modification status.		cultures.	
Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a	1
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age,		We did not use animals.	
genetic modification status. Provide accession			
number in repository <b>OR</b> supplier name, catalog			
number, clone number, <b>OR</b> RRID			
Animal observed in or captured from the		We did not use animals.	
field: Provide species, sex and age where			
possible			
Model organisms: Provide Accession number		We did not use model	
in repository (where relevant) <b>OR</b> RRID		organisms.	
Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a	1
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession		We did not use plants.	
number if available, and source (including location			
for collected wild specimens)			
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique		We did not use microbes.	
accession number if available, and source			
Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a	1
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or	Page 10, line 7-12, Methods, Para 1		
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number	-		
for approval.			
Provide statement confirming informed consent		Informed consent was	
obtained from study participants.		not obtained in each	
		subject due to the	
		observational analysis of	
		hospitalized patients.	
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	Page 15, line 13-14, Results, Para 1,		

注 [Office1]: place a"幕"in the column if not applicable.

# Design

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number <b>OR</b> cite DOI in manuscript.		The current study is not a clinical trial.
Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	There are no detailed step-
by-step protocols are available.		by-step protocols.
Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
State whether and how the following have been		
done, or if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination		We did not carry out sample
		size determination because
		this is a retrospective
		observational study.
Randomisation		We did not carry out
		randomization due to its
		observational study.
Blinding		We did not carry out blinding.
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	Page 9, line 9-12 and page 10,	
	line 1-7, Methods, para 1	
Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided:	
	res (indicate where provided:	n/a
State number of times the experiment was	res (indicate where provided.	We did not perform
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory		
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line	We did not perform
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory		We did not perform
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line	We did not perform
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9	We did not perform experiment.
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided:	We did not perform experiment.
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment.
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment.
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment. n/a This study did not use
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment.
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment. n/a This study did not use
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment. n/a This study did not use animals.
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment. n/a This study did not use animals. This study did not involve
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment. n/a This study did not use animals.
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment. n/a This study did not use animals. This study did not involve
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods, para 1	We did not perform experiment. n/a This study did not use animals. This study did not involve specimen and field samples.
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why. Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods,	We did not perform experiment. n/a This study did not use animals. This study did not involve specimen and field samples. n/a
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates Ethics Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	Page 10, line 14-page 14, line 7, Methods, para 2-9 Yes (indicate where provided: Page 10, line 7-12, Methods, para 1	We did not perform experiment. n/a This study did not use animals. This study did not involve specimen and field samples.

## Analysis

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is	Page 10, line 1-6, Methods,	
excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were	para 1	
determined and specified in advance.		
Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of	Page 14, line 9-page 15, line 9,	
tests.	Methods, para 10-11	
Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available,		We have to obtain approval
including protocols for access or restriction on		from the research ethics
access.		committee for data sharing.
		Since the research ethics
		committee does not allow
		data sharing in general, it
		may be hard to share data
If data are publicly available, provide accession		We have to obtain approval
number in repository or DOI or URL.		from the research ethics
. ,		committee for data sharing.
		Since the research ethics
		committee does not allow
		data sharing in general, it
		may be hard to share data
		.,
If publicly available data are reused, provide		This study did not use
accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where		publicly available data.
possible.		
Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided:	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential		
for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.		There was no newly
		generated code or software.
If code is publicly available, provide accession		There was no newly
number in repository, or DOI or URL.		generated code or software.

## **Reporting**

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	

批注 [Office2]: Please place "ICMJE" at least.

ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.

Article Information: http://dx.doi.org/10.21037/cdt-20-1024