

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2021.05.30

Your Name: Yu Kataoka

Manuscript Title: Plaque Microstructures during Metformin Therapy in Type 2 Diabetic Subjects with Coronary Artery Disease: Optical Coherence Tomography Analysis

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	___ Nipro	research support
		Abbott	research support
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	
4	Consulting fees	___ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ Nipro	honoraria
		Abbott	honoraria
		Kowa, Amgen, Sanofi, Astellas, Takeda and Daiichi-Sankyo	honoraria
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Yu Kataoka has received research support from Nipro and Abbott, and and honoraria from Nipro, Abbott, Kowa, Amgen, Sanofi, Astellas, Takeda and Daiichi-Sankyo.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X_ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2021.05.30

Your Name: Stephen J. Nicholls

Manuscript Title: Plaque Microstructures during Metformin Therapy in Type 2 Diabetic Subjects with Coronary Artery Disease: Optical Coherence Tomography Analysis

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	___ AstraZeneca, Amgen, Cerenis, Novartis, Resverlogix, Eli Lilly, InfraReDx, Anthera, Roche,	research support

		Sanofi-Regeneron and Lipid Sciences	
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	
4	Consulting fees	___ AstraZeneca, Amgen, Boehringer Ingelheim, CSL Behring, Merck, Takeda, Novartis, Pfizer, Sanofi-Regeneron, Eli Lilly and Roche	a consultant
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ none	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Stephen J Nicholls is a consultant for AstraZeneca, Amgen, Boehringer Ingelheim, CSL Behring, Merck, Takeda, Novartis, Pfizer, Sanofi-Regeneron, Eli Lilly and Roche and has received research support from AstraZeneca, Amgen, Cerenis, Novartis, Resverlogix, Eli Lilly, InfraReDx, Anthera, Roche, Sanofi-Regeneron and Lipid Sciences.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2021.05.30

Your Name: Jordan Andrews

Manuscript Title: Plaque Microstructures during Metformin Therapy in Type 2 Diabetic Subjects with Coronary Artery Disease: Optical Coherence Tomography Analysis

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	____ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	____ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	____ None	
4	Consulting fees	____ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> none	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:
I have no relationships to disclose.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

 X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2021.05.30

Your Name: Kiyoko Uno

Manuscript Title: Plaque Microstructures during Metformin Therapy in Type 2 Diabetic Subjects with Coronary Artery Disease: Optical Coherence Tomography Analysis

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	_____ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	_____ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	_____ None	
4	Consulting fees	_____ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> none	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> Sanofi	an previous employee of Sanofi

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

She was an employee of Sanofi before joining this study.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

 X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2021.05.30

Your Name: Samir R. Kapadia

Manuscript Title: Plaque Microstructures during Metformin Therapy in Type 2 Diabetic Subjects with Coronary Artery Disease: Optical Coherence Tomography Analysis

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	_____ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	_____ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	_____ None	
4	Consulting fees	_____ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> none	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:
He has no relationships to disclose.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

 X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2021.05.30

Your Name: E.Murat Tuzcu

Manuscript Title: Plaque Microstructures during Metformin Therapy in Type 2 Diabetic Subjects with Coronary Artery Disease: Optical Coherence Tomography Analysis

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	_____ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	_____ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	_____ None	
4	Consulting fees	_____ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> none	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:
He has no relationships to disclose.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

 X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2021.05.30

Your Name: Steven E. Nissen

Manuscript Title: Plaque Microstructures during Metformin Therapy in Type 2 Diabetic Subjects with Coronary Artery Disease: Optical Coherence Tomography Analysis

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	___ Pfizer, AstraZeneca, Novartis, Roche, Daiichi-Sankyo, Takeda, Sanofi-Aventis,	research support

		Resverlogix, and Eli Lilly	
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	
4	Consulting fees	___ none	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ none	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Steven E. Nissen has received research support to perform clinical trials through the Cleveland Clinic Coordinating Center for Clinical Research from Pfizer, AstraZeneca, Novartis, Roche, Daiichi-Sankyo, Takeda, Sanofi-Aventis,

Resverlogix, and Eli Lilly; and is a consultant/advisor for many pharmaceutical companies but requires them to donate all honoraria or consulting fees directly to charity so that he receives neither income nor a tax deduction.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2021.05.30

Your Name: Rishi Puri

Manuscript Title: Plaque Microstructures during Metformin Therapy in Type 2 Diabetic Subjects with Coronary Artery Disease: Optical Coherence Tomography Analysis

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	_____ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	_____ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	_____ None	
4	Consulting fees	_____ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> none	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:
He has no relationships to disclose.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

 X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.