

## TRIPOD Checklist: Prediction Model Development and Validation

Section	Item	Checklist description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
<b>Title and abstract</b>				
Title	1	D:V Identify the study as developing and/or validating a multivariable prediction model, the target population, and the outcome to be predicted.	Page 1/L:line 1-2	Title/page 1
Abstract	2	D:V Provide a summary of objectives, study design, setting, participants, sample size, predictors, outcome, statistical analysis, results, and conclusions.	Page 2/L:line 3-25	Abstract/page 2
<b>Introduction</b>				
Background and objectives	3a	D:V Explain the medical context (including whether diagnostic or prognostic) and rationale for developing or validating the multivariable prediction model, including references to existing models.	Page 3/L:line 14-15, 20-21	Introduction, Para 1
	3b	D:V Specify the objectives, including whether the study describes the development or validation of the model or both.	Page 3/L:line 21-23	Introduction/Para 1
<b>Methods</b>				
Source of data	4a	D:V Describe the study design or source of data (e.g., randomized trial, cohort, or registry data), separately for the development and validation data sets, if applicable.	Page 4/L:line 2-8	Methods/Para 1
	4b	D:V Specify the key study dates, including start of accrual, end of accrual; and, if applicable, end of follow-up.	Page 4/L:line 9-10	Methods/Para 1
Participants	5a	D:V Specify key elements of the study setting (e.g., primary care, secondary care, general population) including number and location of centres.	Page 4/L:line 5-10	Methods/Para 1
	5b	D:V Describe eligibility criteria for participants.	Page 4/L:line 6-10	Methods/Para 1
	5c	D:V Give details of treatments received, if relevant.	Page 4/L:line 2-8	Methods/Para 1
Outcome	6a	D:V Clearly define the outcome that is predicted by the prediction model, including how and when assessed.	Page 4/L:line 13-17	Methods/Para 2
	6b	D:V Report any actions to blind assessment of the outcome to be predicted.	Page 5/L:line 11-14	Methods/Para 4
Predictors	7a	D:V Clearly define all predictors used in developing or validating the multivariable prediction model, including how and when they were measured.	Page 5/L:line 3-14	Methods/Para 4
	7b	D:V Report any actions to blind assessment of predictors for the outcome and other predictors.		
Sample size	8	D:V Explain how the study size was arrived at.	Page 4/L:line 3-8	Methods/Para 1

Missing data	9	D;V	Describe how missing data were handled (e.g., complete-case analysis, single imputation, multiple imputation) with details of any imputation method.	Page 4/Line 22-24	Methods/Para 3
Statistical analysis methods	10a	D	Describe how predictors were handled in the analyses.	Page 5/Line 2-13	Methods/Para 4
	10b	D	Specify type of model, all model-building procedures (including any predictor selection), and method for internal validation.	Page 5/Line 2-13	Methods/Para 4
	10c	V	For validation, describe how the predictions were calculated.	Page 5/Line 2-14	Methods/Para 4
	10d	D;V	Specify all measures used to assess model performance and, if relevant, to compare multiple models.	Page 5/Line 16-20	Methods/Para 4
	10e	V	Describe any model updating (e.g., recalibration) arising from the validation, if done.		
Risk groups	11	D;V	Provide details on how risk groups were created, if done.		
Development vs. validation	12	V	For validation, identify any differences from the development data in setting, eligibility criteria, outcome, and predictors.	Page 5/Line 16-20	Methods/Para 4
<b>Results</b>					
Participants	13a	D;V	Describe the flow of participants through the study, including the number of participants with and without the outcome and, if applicable, a summary of the follow-up time. A diagram may be helpful.	Page 6, line 17-24	Results/Para 1
	13b	D;V	Describe the characteristics of the participants (basic demographics, clinical features, available predictors), including the number of participants with missing data for predictors and outcome.	Page 6, line 17-24	Results/Para 1
	13c	V	For validation, show a comparison with the development data of the distribution of important variables (demographics, predictors and outcome).	Page 7, line 18-25 and page 8, line 1-18	Results/Para 3
Model development	14a	D	Specify the number of participants and outcome events in each analysis.	Page 6, line 17-20	Results/Para 1
	14b	D	If done, report the unadjusted association between each candidate predictor and outcome.		
Model specification	15a	D	Present the full prediction model to allow predictions for individuals (i.e., all regression coefficients, and model intercept or baseline survival at a given time point).	Page 7, line 6-15	Results/Para 2
	15b	D	Explain how to use the prediction model.	Page 8, line 20-25	Results/Para 5
Model performance	16	D;V	Report performance measures (with CIs) for the prediction model.	Page 7/Line 3-12	Results/Para 2
Model-updating	17	V	If done, report the results from any model updating (i.e., model specification, model performance).	Page 7/Line 3-12	Results/Para 2
<b>Discussion</b>					
Limitations	18	D;V	Discuss any limitations of the study (such as nonrepresentative sample, few events per predictor, missing data).	Page 11/Line 7-22	Discussion/Para 7

Interpretation	19a	V	For validation, discuss the results with reference to performance in the development data, and any other validation data.	Page 9, line	Discussion/Para 1
	19b	D;V	Give an overall interpretation of the results, considering objectives, limitations, and results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence.	Page 12, line 3-8	Discussion/Para 9
Implications	20	D;V	Discuss the potential clinical use of the model and implications for future research.	Page 12, line 3-8	Discussion/Para 9
<b>Other information</b>					
Supplementary information	21	D;V	Provide information about the availability of supplementary resources, such as study protocol, Web calculator, and data sets.	Page 8, line 23-25	Results/Para 7
Funding	22	D;V	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study.	Page 1, line 22	

\* Items relevant only to the development of a prediction model are denoted by D, items relating solely to a validation of a prediction model are denoted by V, and items relating to both are denoted D;V. We recommend using the TRIPOD Checklist in conjunction with the TRIPOD Explanation and Elaboration document.

Article Information: <https://dx.doi.org/10.21037/cdt-21-717>

\*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.