STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

Section/item	Item No	Recommendation	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	Page 1, Line 5	Abstract, third paragraph
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	Page1, Line 25-29	Abstract, fourth paragraph
Introduction				
Background/ rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	Page 3, Line 32-51	Introduction, first to third paragraph
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	Page 4, Line 52-55	Introduction, fourth paragraph
Methods				
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	Page 4, Line 58-64	Methods, first paragraph
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	Page4, Line 60-64 Page5, Line 80-101	Methods, third and fifth paragraph
Participants	6	(a) ***Cohort study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up ***Case-control study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls ***Cross-sectional study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	Page 4, Line58-64	Methods, first paragraph
		(b) ***Cohort study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed ***Case-control study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	N/a, not cohort or case-control study	N/a, not cohort or case-control study
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	Page 4-5, Line 80-95	Methods, third paragraph
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	Page 4, Line 60-66 Page 5, Line 81-95	Methods, first and third paragraph
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	Page 5, Line 80-81	Methods, third paragraph
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	Page 4, Line 58-59	Methods, first paragraph
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	Page 6, Line 103-108	Methods, sixth paragraph

Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	Page 5-6, Line 108-115	Methods, sixth paragraph
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	Page 6, Line109-114	Methods, sixth paragraph
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	N/a, no missing data	N/a, no missing data
		(d) ***Cohort study***—If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed ***Case-control study***—If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed ***Cross-sectional study***—If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	Page 6, Line 103-115	Methods, sixth paragraph
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	N/a, no sensitivity analysis	N/a, no sensitivity analysis
Results				
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	Page 6, Line 117-118	Results, first paragraph
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	Page 6, Line 117-118	Results, first paragraph
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	N/a, respective study	N/a, N/a, respective study
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	Page 6-7, Line 118-130	Results, first and second paragraph
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	N/a, no missing data	N/a, no missing data
		(c) ***Cohort study***—Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	Page 8, Line 152	Results, fifth paragraph
Outcome data	15*	***Cohort study***—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	N/a, not cohort study	N/a, not cohort study
		Case-control study—Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	N/a, not case-control study	N/a, not case-control study
		Cross-sectional study—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	Page 6-7, Line 151-153	Results, fifth paragraph
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	N/a, no unadjusted estimates	N/a, no unadjusted estimates
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Page 5, Line 93-94	Methods, fourth paragraph
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	N/a, no RR	N/a, no RR
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	Page 8, Line 141-150	Results, fourth paragraph
Discussion				
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	Page 8-9, Line 155-170	Discussion, first and second paragraph
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	Page 11, Line 220-225	Discussion, paragraph 10

Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	Page 8-10, Line 171-199	Discussion, third to eight paragraph
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	N/a, exploratory study	N/a, exploratory study
Other information				
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	Page 12, Line241	Footnot

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.