

## TRIPOD Checklist: Prediction Model Development and Validation

Section	Item		Checklist description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
<b>Title and abstract</b>					
Title	1	D;V	Identify the study as developing and/or validating a multivariable prediction model, the target population, and the outcome to be predicted.	1/1-6	Title
Abstract	2	D;V	Provide a summary of objectives, study design, setting, participants, sample size, predictors, outcome, statistical analysis, results, and conclusions.	2-3/35-84	Abstract and Key summary points
<b>Introduction</b>					
Background and objectives	3a	D;V	Explain the medical context (including whether diagnostic or prognostic) and rationale for developing or validating the multivariable prediction model, including references to existing models.	4-5/87-122	Introduction/1-3
	3b	D;V	Specify the objectives, including whether the study describes the development or validation of the model or both.	6/123-125	Introduction/4
<b>Methods</b>					
Source of data	4a	D;V	Describe the study design or source of data (e.g., randomized trial, cohort, or registry data), separately for the development and validation data sets, if applicable.	6/129-136	Study design and populations/1
	4b	D;V	Specify the key study dates, including start of accrual; end of accrual; and, if applicable, end of follow-up.	10/218-226	Follow-Up/1
Participants	5a	D;V	Specify key elements of the study setting (e.g., primary care, secondary care, general population) including number and location of centers.	6/129-136	Study design and populations/1
	5b	D;V	Describe eligibility criteria for participants.	6-7/137-150	Study design and populations/2
	5c	D;V	Give details of treatments received, if relevant.	7-8;9-10/151-168;208-217	Computed tomography dacryocystography (CT-DCC) image acquisition and Surgery method/1
Outcome	6a	D;V	Clearly define the outcome that is predicted by the prediction model, including how and when assessed.	12-13/270-293	Comparison of CT measurement parameters and the radiological features/1

	6b	D;V	Report any actions to blind assessment of the outcome to be predicted.	N/A (Not Applicable)	N/A (Not Applicable) This study did not adopt the blind method
Predictors	7a	D;V	Clearly define all predictors used in developing or validating the multivariable prediction model, including how and when they were measured.	6-7/137-150; 8-9/169-207	Methods/ Study design and populations/2; Image analysis/1-2
	7b	D;V	Report any actions to blind assessment of predictors for the outcome and other predictors.	N/A (Not Applicable)	N/A (Not Applicable) This study did not adopt the blind method
Sample size	8	D;V	Explain how the study size was arrived at.	N/A (Not Applicable)	N/A(In this study, the sample size was estimated based on the literature of previous prediction models and the 10 × events rule)

Missing data	9	D;V	Describe how missing data were handled (e.g., complete-case analysis, single imputation, multiple imputation) with details of any imputation method.	N/A (no missing data)	N/A (no missing data)
Statistical analysis methods	10a	D	Describe how predictors were handled in the analyses.	10-11/228-249	Statistical analysis/1
	10b	D	Specify type of model, all model-building procedures (including any predictor selection), and method for internal validation.	13-14/294-312	Variable selection and prediction model construction/1
	10c	V	For validation, describe how the predictions were calculated.	14-15/313-321	Validation and performance of nomogram/1
	10d	D;V	Specify all measures used to assess model performance and, if relevant, to compare multiple models.	14-15/313-321	Validation and performance of nomogram/1
	10e	V	Describe any model updating (e.g., recalibration) arising from the validation, if done.	14-15/313-321	Validation and performance of nomogram/1
Risk groups	11	D;V	Provide details on how risk groups were created, if done.	9-10/208-217	Surgery method/1
Development vs. validation	12	V	For validation, identify any differences from the development data in setting, eligibility criteria, outcome, and predictors.	6-7/137-150	Study design and populations/2
<b>Results</b>					
Participants	13a	D;V	Describe the flow of participants through the study, including the number of participants with and without the outcome and, if applicable, a summary of the follow-up time. A diagram may be helpful.	6-7/137-150 11-12/251-269	Study design and populations/2 Results/1;Figure 1
	13b	D;V	Describe the characteristics of the participants (basic demographics, clinical features, available predictors), including the number of participants with missing data for predictors and outcome.	11-12/251-269	Results/1
	13c	V	For validation, show a comparison with the development data of the distribution of important variables (demographics, predictors and outcome).	11-12/251-269	Results/1;Table 1
Model development	14a	D	Specify the number of participants and outcome events in each analysis.	11-12/251-269	Results/1; Table S1

	14b	D	If done, report the unadjusted association between each candidate predictor and outcome.	11-12/251-269	Results/1; Table S1
Model specification	15a	D	Present the full prediction model to allow predictions for individuals (i.e., all regression coefficients, and model intercept or baseline survival at a given time point).	13-14/294-312	Variable selection and prediction model construction/1
	15b	D	Explain how to use the prediction model.	13-14/294-312	Variable selection and prediction model construction/1
Model performance	16	D;V	Report performance measures (with CIs) for the prediction model.	13-14/294-312	Variable selection and prediction model construction/1
Model-updating	17	V	If done, report the results from any model updating (i.e., model specification, model performance).	14-15/313-321	Validation and performance of nomogram/1
<b>Discussion</b>					
Limitations	18	D;V	Discuss any limitations of the study (such as nonrepresentative sample, few events per predictor, missing data).	19/414-421	Discussion/6

Interpretation	19a	V	For validation, discuss the results with reference to performance in the development data, and any other validation data.	14-15/335-359	Discussion/2-3
	19b	D;V	Give an overall interpretation of the results, considering objectives, limitations, and results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence.	15-19/324-408	Discussion/1-4
Implications	20	D;V	Discuss the potential clinical use of the model and implications for future research.	19/409-413 19-20/424-432	Discussion/5; Conclusion/1
<b>Other information</b>					
Supplementary information	21	D;V	Provide information about the availability of supplementary resources, such as study protocol, Web calculator, and data sets.	13-14/294-312	Variable selection and prediction model construction/1
Funding	22	D;V	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study.	20/447-449	Acknowledgements

\* Items relevant only to the development of a prediction model are denoted by D, items relating solely to a validation of a prediction model are denoted by V, and items relating to both are denoted D;V. We recommend using the TRIPOD Checklist in conjunction with the TRIPOD Explanation and Elaboration document.

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\*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.