<u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier	No	
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.		

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.	No	
Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID		
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of	No	
origin, genetic modification status.		

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age,	No	
genetic modification status. Provide accession		
number in repository OR supplier name, catalog		
number, clone number, OR RRID		
Animal observed in or captured from the	No	
field: Provide species, sex and age where		
possible		
Model organisms: Provide Accession number	No	
in repository (where relevant) OR RRID		

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)	No	
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source	No	

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where p	rovided: section	/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number	No			
for approval.				
Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	Yes			
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	1. Li Zhang	39y	female	
	2. Yu-Ping Wang	35y	female	
	3. Xiao-Fen Chen	35y	female	
	4. Zi-Rogn Yan	35y	male	
	5. Min Zhou	48y	male	

Design

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number OR cite DOI in manuscript.	No	

Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-	No	
by-step protocols are available.		

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been		
done, or if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination	A total of 22 patients undergoing elective thoracic surgery from January 2017 to August 2019 were eligible for this study.	
Randomisation	No	
Blinding	No	
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	Inclusion criteria: The ASA was classified as Grade I-III,The patients ranged from 2–12 months of age and weighed between 3.5–10 kg. Exclusion criteria: Patients whose family members did not consent to participate in the study, and patients who were complicated with heart and brain dysfunctions	

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was	No	
replicated in laboratory		
Define whether data describe technical or biological	No	
replicates		

Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of	the Ethics Committee of the Fujian Maternity and Child	
authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent	Health Hospital (Ethics No: 268, December 12, 2016)	
committee(s), provide reference number for		
approval.		
Studies involving experimental animals: State details	No	
of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or		
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number		
for approval.		
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State	No	
if relevant permits obtained, provide details of		
authority approving study; if none were required,		
explain why.		

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern,	No	
state the authority granting approval and reference		
number for the regulatory approval		

Analysis

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is	No	
excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were		
determined and specified in advance.		

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of	Normally distributed output data was presented as a	
tests.	mean ± SD and compared via t-test. Skewed data were	
	summarized as the median (interquartile range). A	
	comparison of pulmonary gas exchange indicies pre-	
	OLV, during OLV, and post-OLV was performed using	
	repeated measurement analysis of variance.	
	Univariable linear regression was conducted to analyze	
	the relationship between predictor variables at each	
	OLV time point and each of the three outcome	
	variables. Categorical variables were shown as	
	frequency (percentage) and were evaluated with χ^2 test.	

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.	No	
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.	No	
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.	No	

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential		
for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.	No	
If code is publicly available, provide accession	No	
number in repository, or DOI or URL.		

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of		
discipline-specific guidelines, established and		
endorsed through community initiatives. Journals		
have their own policy about requiring specific		
guidelines and recommendations to complement		
MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI,	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows	
ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist	ICMJE recommendations for publication.	
(eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with		
the manuscript.		

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