<u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier	Illumina NovaSeq 6000 system, Novogene Co., Ltd.,	
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	Beijing, China (line 16,17/page 5)	

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.	No cell lines in this study	n
Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID		
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of	No Cell materials in this study	n
origin, genetic modification status.		

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID	No Experimental animals in this study	n
Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex and age where possible	No Experimental animals in this study	n
Model organisms: Provide Accession number in repository (where relevant) OR RRID	No Experimental animals in this study	n

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)	No Plants and microbes in this study	n
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source	No Plants and microbes in this study	n

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	The study was approved by the ethics committees of Chengdu Women's and Children's Central Hospital and conducted between January 2019 and December 2020.[2016(22)] line 8-9/page 4	
Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	Informed consent is kept in the medical record file	
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	Results, Patient characteristics/ paragraph 1	

<u>Design</u>

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration		n
number OR cite DOI in manuscript.		

Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-		n
by-step protocols are available.		

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been	Methods/ paragraph 1	
done, or if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination		n
Randomisation		n
Blinding		n
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	Methods/ paragraph 1	

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was		n
replicated in laboratory		
Define whether data describe technical or biological		n
replicates		

Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	For studies involving human subjects: disclosure of IRB approval. Describe authority granting approval and reference number for regulatory approval	
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.		n
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	data can be shared	

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a	l
If study is subject to dual use research of concern,		n	l
state the authority granting approval and reference			l
number for the regulatory approval			l

<u>Analysis</u>

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is	Methods/ paragraph 1	n
excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were		
determined and specified in advance.		

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of	Methods/ paragraph 2-5	
tests.		

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available,	Datasets are available. Data can be got from	
including protocols for access or restriction on	corresponding author email.	
access.		
If data are publicly available, provide accession		n
number in repository or DOI or URL.		
If publicly available data are reused, provide		n
accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where		
possible.		

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	
For all newly generated code and software essential		n
for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.		n
If code is publicly available, provide accession		n
number in repository, or DOI or URL.		

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	
MDAR framework recommends adoption of		
discipline-specific guidelines, established and		
endorsed through community initiatives. Journals		
have their own policy about requiring specific		
guidelines and recommendations to complement		
MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI,	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows	
ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist	ICMJE recommendations for publication.	
(eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with		
the manuscript.		

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