

CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report





Topic	Item No	Checklist item description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	Page 1/Line 4	Title
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	Page 1/ Line 23	Key words
Abstract (Structured summary)	3a	Background: state what is known and unknown; why the case report is unique and what it adds to existing literature.	Page 2/Line 32	Abstract
	3b	Case Description: describe the patient's demographic details, main symptoms, history, important clinical findings, the main diagnosis, interventions, outcomes and follow-ups.	Page 2/ Line 34-39	Abstract
	3c	Conclusions: summarize the main take-away lesson, clinical impact and potential implications.	Page 2/Line 43	Abstract
Introduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	Page 3/Line 83-84	Introduction
Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	Page 3/Line 87-89	Patient information
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	Page 4/5-Line 96- 104	Patient information
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	Page 4-5	Patient information
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	Page 4-5	Patient information
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	Page 5/Line 102- 104	Patient information
Timeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	Page 4-5	Patient information
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	Page 104/Line 102- 104	Patient information
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	none	Patient information
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	see above	Patient information
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	Page 6/Line 106- 107	Patient information
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	Page 4/Line 90-94, Page	Patient information
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	see above	Patient information
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	see above	Patient information

Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	Page 5/Line 122- 124	Patient information
	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (ii available)	Page 3/Line 122- 124	ratient information
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	Page 5/Line 122- 124	Patient information
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	n.a.	
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	Page 5/Line 124- 125, 134	Patient information
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	Page 7-9/Line 170-204	Discussion
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references	Page 7-9/Line 170-204	Discussion
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	Page 7-9/Line 170-204	Discussion
	11d	The primary "take-away" lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	Page 7-9/Line 170-204	Discussion
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	n.a.	n.a.
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes 🗸	No 🗌

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.