

CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report



Topic	Item No	Checklist item description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	1/1-2	Title
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	2/1-5-16	Key Words
	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	2/1-14	Abstract
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	2/1-14	Abstract
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	2/1-14	Abstract
Abstract (no references)	3d	Conclusion—What is the main "take-away" lesson(s) from this case?	2/1-14	Abstract
	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	2/18-31	Introduction
	Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	3/1-33
5b		Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	3/1-33	Case Presentation
5c		Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	3/1-33	Case Presentation
5d		Relevant past interventions with outcomes	3/1-33	Case Presentation
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	3/1-33	Case Presentation
Timeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	3/1-33	Case Presentation
	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	3/1-33	Case Presentation
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	3/1-33	Case Presentation
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	3/1-33	Case Presentation
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	3/1-33	Case Presentation
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	3/1-33	Case Presentation
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	3/1-33	Case Presentation
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	3/1-33	Case Presentation

Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	3/1-33	Case Presentation
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	3/1-33	Case Presentation
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	3/1-33	Case Presentation
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	3/1-33	Case Presentation
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	4/20-29	Discussion
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references	5/20-23	Discussion
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	4/30-34;5/1-10	Discussion
	11d	The primary “take-away” lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	5/11-20	Discussion
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	3/1-34	Case Presentation
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>

Article Information: <http://dx.doi.org/10.21037/apm-21-213>

*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.