STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

Section/item	Item No	Recommendation	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	Line 56	Paragraph 1–6
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	Line 56	Paragraph 1–6
Introduction				
Background/ rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	Line 60–80	Paragraph 7
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	Line 76–80	Paragraph 7
Methods				
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	Line 82–92	Paragraph 7
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	Line 93–106	Paragraph 9
Participants	6	(a) ***Cohort study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up ***Case-control study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls ***Cross-sectional study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	Line 93–106	Paragraph 9
		(b) ***Cohort study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed ***Case-control study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	Line 93–106	Paragraph 9
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	Line 107–153	Paragraph 10–13
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	Line 93–106	Paragraph 9
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	NA	NA
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	Line 93–106	Paragraph 9
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	NA	NA

Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	Line167–167	Paragraph15
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	Line167–167	Paragraph15
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	Line167–167	Paragraph15
		(d) ***Cohort study***—If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed ***Case-control study***—If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed ***Cross-sectional study***—If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	Line167–167	Paragraph15
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	Line167–167	Paragraph15
Results				
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	Line93–106	Paragraph9
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	Line93–106	Paragraph9
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	Line 167-172	Paragraph8
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	NA	NA
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	NA	NA
		(c) ***Cohort study***—Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	Line 167-172	Paragraph8
Outcome data	15*	***Cohort study***—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	Line169–226	Paragraph16–22
		Case-control study—Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	NA	NA
		Cross-sectional study—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	NA	NA
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	Line169–226	Paragraph16–22
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Line169–226	Paragraph16–22
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	Line169–226	Paragraph16–22
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	NA	NA
Discussion				
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	Line183–196	Paragraph18
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	Line356–354	Paragraph28

Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	Li ne229–355	Par agr aph23–27
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	Li ne365–373	Par agr aph29
Other information				
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	NA	NA

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copy editing and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.