#### <u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

# **Materials**

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier	No antibodies were used in this study	
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.		n
Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.	No Cell materials were used in this study	
Provide accession number in repository <b>OR</b>		
supplier name, catalog number, clone number,		n
<b>OR</b> RRID		
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of	No Cell materials were used in this study	
origin, genetic modification status.		n
Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age,	No animals were used in this study	
genetic modification status. Provide accession		
number in repository <b>OR</b> supplier name, catalog		n
number, clone number, <b>OR</b> RRID		
Animal observed in or captured from the	No animals were used in this study	
field: Provide species, sex and age where		n
possible		
Model organisms: Provide Accession number	No animals were used in this study	
in repository (where relevant) <b>OR</b> RRID		n
Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession	No plants or microbes were used in this study	
number if available, and source (including location		
for collected wild encotine or = \		n
for collected wild specimens)		
for collected wild specimens) Microbes: provide species and strain, unique	No plants or microbes were used in this study	
• • •	No plants or microbes were used in this study	n
<b>Microbes:</b> provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source		
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n <b>n/a</b> a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4	n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4	n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4	n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4	n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4	n/a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4 In the "Ethical Statement" section: Paragraph 1	n/a a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Provide statement confirming informed consent	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4 In the "Ethical Statement" section: Paragraph 1	n/a a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4 In the "Ethical Statement" section: Paragraph 1	n/a a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Provide statement confirming informed consent	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4 In the "Ethical Statement" section: Paragraph 1 In the additional document named "Informed consent"	n/a a a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4 In the "Ethical Statement" section: Paragraph 1 In the additional document named "Informed consent"	n/a a a
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source Human research participants Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Provide statement confirming informed consent obtained from study participants.	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph) In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4 In the "Ethical Statement" section: Paragraph 1 In the additional document named "Informed consent"	n/a a a

## <u>Design</u>

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number <b>OR</b> cite DOI in manuscript.	In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4	a

Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-	The study was not conducted in the Laboratory	n
by-step protocols are available.		

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been		
done, or if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination	It was not necessary to determination the sample size	n
Randomisation	The case group and control group were compared in this study.	n
Blinding	The case group and control group were compared in this	
	study.	n
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 1-3.	
		а

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory	It was not studied in the laboratory	n
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates	It was not studied in the laboratory	n
Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 4 In the "Ethical Statement" section: Paragraph 1	а
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	No animal was included in this study	n
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.	No specimen and field samples was included in this study.	n
Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
If should be subject to should use an example of some source		

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern, state the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval	This study was not a dual used Research.	n

## <u>Analysis</u>

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were determined and specified in advance.	In the "Methods" section: Paragraph 1-3.	а
Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of tests.	In the "Methods" section: "ROI selection and statistical analysis" paragraph 3 and Table 1.	a
Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.	In the "Data Sharing Statement".	a
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.	In the "Data Sharing Statement".	а
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.	In the "Data Sharing Statement".	а
Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential for replicating the main findings of the study:		
State whether the code or software is available.	There was no code in this study.	n
If code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, or DOI or URL.	There was no code in this study.	n

#### **Reporting**

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	а

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