Date:2021-11-15				
Your Name: Huaqi Wang				
Manuscript Title: The efficacy of probiotics in patients with severe COVID-19				
Manuscript number (if known):				

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current</u> <u>manuscript only</u>.

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		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	XNone	
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Time frame: pastXNone	36 months
3	Royalties or licenses	XNone	
4	Consulting fees	XNone	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus,	XNone		
	manuscript writing or educational events			
6	Payment for expert	X None		
	testimony			
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	X None		
8	Patents planned, issued or	_ X None		
	pending			
9	Participation on a Data	X None		
	Safety Monitoring Board or	XNONE		
	Advisory Board			
in	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society,	X None		
	committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid			
11	Stock or stock options	_ X None		
12	Receipt of equipment,	V. Nava		
12	materials, drugs, medical	X None		
wri	writing, gifts or other services			
13	Other financial or non-	X None		
	financial interests			
	ase summarize the above c	onflict of interest in th	e following box:	

Date:	2021-11-15
Your Nam	e:Yunfei Wang
Manuscrip	ot Title: The efficacy of probiotics in patients with severe COVID-19
Manuscrip	ot number (if known):

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4	Consulting fees	_ XNone	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus,	XNone		
	manuscript writing or educational events			
6	Payment for expert	X None		
	testimony			
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	X None		
8	Patents planned, issued or	_ X None		
	pending			
9	Participation on a Data	X None		
	Safety Monitoring Board or	XNONE		
	Advisory Board			
in	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society,	X None		
	committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid			
11	Stock or stock options	_ X None		
12	Receipt of equipment,	V. Nava		
12	materials, drugs, medical	X None		
wri	writing, gifts or other services			
13	Other financial or non-	X None		
	financial interests			
	ase summarize the above c	onflict of interest in th	e following box:	

Date:	2021-11-1 <u>!</u>	5		
Your Name: Chunya Lu				
Vanuscript Title: The efficacy of probiotics in patients with severe COVID-19				
Manuscript number (if known):				

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		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	XNone	
3	Royalties or licenses	XNone	
4	Consulting fees	_ X None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	XNone
6	Payment for expert testimony	XNone
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	XNone
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	XNone
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	XNone
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	XNone
11	Stock or stock options	XNone
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	XNone
13	Other financial or non- financial interests	XNone
	ease summarize the above co	onflict of interest in the following box:

ate: <u>2021-11-15</u>				
Your Name: Lingxiao Qiu				
Manuscript Title: The efficacy of probiotics in patients with severe COVID-19				
Manuscript number (if known):				

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4	Consulting fees	_ XNone	

5	Payment or honoraria for	X None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or educational events		
6	Payment for expert	X None	
O	testimony	_ ^ None	
	Commony		
7	Support for attending	X None	
,	meetings and/or travel	XNone	
8	Patents planned, issued or	X None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	X None	
,	Safety Monitoring Board or	X None	
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	X None	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy		
11	group, paid or unpaid	Y	
11	Stock or stock options	X None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	X None	
	materials, drugs, medical	XNone	
	writing, gifts or other		
	services		
13	Other financial or non- financial interests	X None	
	illialiciai liiterests		
Ple	ease summarize the above o	onflict of interest in the f	ollowing box:
	X		

Date:2021-11-15			
Your Name: Xiangjin Song			
Manuscript Title: The efficacy of probiotics in patients with severe COVID-19			
Manuscript number (if known):			

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3	Royalties or licenses	XNone	
4	Consulting fees	_ X None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations,	X None	
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	_ X None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	X None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	X None	
9	Participation on a Data	X None	
	Safety Monitoring Board or		
10	Advisory Board	Y N	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society,	X None	
	committee or advocacy		
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	_ X None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	X None	
	materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other		
	services		
13	Other financial or non-	X None	
	financial interests		
Ple	ease summarize the above c	onflict of interest in the	following box:
	X		
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Date: <u>2021-11-15</u>				
Your Name: Hongxia Jia				
Manuscript Title: The efficacy of probiotics in patients with severe COVID-19				
Manuscript number (if known):				

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4	Consulting fees	_ X None	

Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	X None	
Payment for expert testimony	XNone	
Support for attending meetings and/or travel	XNone	
Patents planned, issued or	_ X None	
pending		
Participation on a Data	V Nava	
Safety Monitoring Board or	X None	
	V None	
in other board, society, committee or advocacy	XNone	
Stock or stock options	XNone	
Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical	X None	
Other financial or non- financial interests	X None	
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Date:	2021-11-1	5		
Your Nar	me: Dong	Cui		
Manuscript Title: The efficacy of probiotics in patients with severe COVID-19				
Manuscript number (if known):				

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6	Payment for expert	X None	
O	testimony	_ ^ None	
	Commony		
7	Support for attending	X None	
,	meetings and/or travel	XNone	
8	Patents planned, issued or	X None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	X None	
,	Safety Monitoring Board or	X None	
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	X None	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy		
11	group, paid or unpaid	Y	
11	Stock or stock options	X None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	X None	
	materials, drugs, medical	XNone	
	writing, gifts or other		
	services		
13	Other financial or non- financial interests	X None	
	illialiciai liiterests		
Ple	ease summarize the above o	onflict of interest in the f	ollowing box:
	X		

Date:	
Your Name: Guojun Zhang	
Manuscript Title: The efficacy of probiotics in patients with severe COVID-19	
Manuscript number (if known):	

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