

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: December 15, 2021

Your Name: Qinrui Hu

Manuscript Title: The correlation between near vision and smartphone use among ageing populations

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

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In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
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Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

I confirm that there is no any conflict of interest in this study.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

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Date: December 15, 2021

Your Name: Yang Li

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Your Name: Xueying Qin

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Your Name: Tao Ren

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Date: December 15, 2021

Your Name: Yonghua Hu

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Your Name: Xiaoxin Li

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