

CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report



Topic	Item No	Checklist item description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	Page 1/Line 2	Title page/Para 1
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	Page 3/Line 46	Abstract/Para 4
	3a	Background: state what is known and unknown; why the case report is unique and what it adds to existing literature.	Page 3/Line 31-34	Abstract/1
	3b	Case Description: describe the patient's demographic details, main symptoms, history, important clinical findings, the main diagnosis, interventions, outcomes and follow-ups.	Page 3/Line 35-43	Abstract/2
Introduction	3c	Conclusions: summarize the main take-away lesson, clinical impact and potential implications.	Page 3/Line 44-45	Abstract/3
	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	Page 4/Line 48-60	Introduction/Para 1-3
	5a	De-identified patient specific information	Page 5/Line 62-64	Case Presentation/Para 1
Patient Information	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	Page 5/Line 65-66	Case Presentation/Para 2
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	Page 5/Line 62-64	Case Presentation/Para 1
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	Page 5/Line 71-81	Case Presentation/Para 3-5
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	Page 5/67-70	Case Presentation/Para 3
Timeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	Page 5/65-66	Case Presentation/Para 2
	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	Page 5/Line 71-80	Case Presentation/Para 3-4
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	N/A	N/A
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	Page 7/Line 101-104	Case Presentation/Para 8
Therapeutic Intervention	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	Page 6/100	Case Presentation/Para 7
	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	Page 6/Line 84-95	Case Presentation/Para 6
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	Page 6/Line 84-100	Case Presentation/Para 6-7
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	N/A	N/A

Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	Page 6/Line 96-100	Case Presentation/Para 7
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	Page 6/Line 96-100	Case Presentation/Para 7
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	Page 6/Line 96-100	Case Presentation/Para 7
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	N/A	N/A
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	Page 9/Line 164-169	Discussion/Para 8
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references	Page 7/Line 110-197	Discussion/Para 1-12
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	Page 10/Line 185-192	Case Presentation/Para 11
Patient Perspective	11d	The primary “take-away” lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	Page 11/198-201	Conclusions/Para 1
	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	N/A	N/A
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.