

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

**Date:** 30<sup>th</sup> May 2023

**Your Name:** Henry David Jeffry Hogg

**Manuscript Title:** Unlocking the potential of qualitative research for the implementation of artificial intelligence-enabled healthcare

**Manuscript number (if known):** JMAI-23-28 (E-JMAI-22-71)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	NIHR	HDJH is funded by the National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) through a doctoral fellowship award (NIHR301467). The funder had no role in the design or delivery of this study
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

HDJH is funded by the National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) through a doctoral fellowship award (NIHR301467). The funder had no role in the design or delivery of this study.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

**Date:** 30<sup>th</sup> May 2023

**Your Name:** Mark Sendak

**Manuscript Title:** Unlocking the potential of qualitative research for the implementation of artificial intelligence-enabled healthcare

**Manuscript number (if known):** JMAI-23-28 (E-JMAI-22-71)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	__X__ None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	National Institutes of Health	Multiple grants covering development and evaluation of AI/ML systems
		Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation	Grant to build capabilities within health care delivery settings to advance safe, effective, and equitable use of AI

		Patrick J McGovern Foundation	Grant to develop documentation templates and standards to ensure effective decision making surrounding AI adoption
3	Royalties or licenses	Cohere Med	Co-inventor of IP licensed from Duke University
		Clinetic	Co-inventor of IP licensed from Duke University
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	Roche	Speaker on HIMSS 2023 panel
		NBER	Contributed to textbook on economics of medical AI
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	Machine Learning for Health Care	Board member, unpaid
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author is a co-inventor of software licensed from Duke University to Clinetic and Cohere-Med. The author receives grant funding from the National Institutes of Health, Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation, and Patrick J. McGovern Foundation. The author has served as a speaker and expert contributor for Roche and the National Bureau of Economic Research. The author is an unpaid board member of Machine Learning for Health Care.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

**X\_ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.**

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

**Date:** 30<sup>th</sup> May 2023

**Your Name:** Alastair Keith Denniston

**Manuscript Title:** Unlocking the potential of qualitative research for the implementation of artificial intelligence-enabled healthcare

**Manuscript number (if known):** JMAI-23-28 (E-JMAI-22-71)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	NIHR Birmingham Biomedical Research Centre	AKD’s work is supported by the NIHR Birmingham Biomedical Research Centre (BRC). The views expressed are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the NIHR, Department of Health and Social Care or other funders
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<u>  X  </u> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<u>  X  </u> None	

4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

I have been supported by the NIHR Birmingham Biomedical Research Centre (BRC).

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

**Date:** 30<sup>th</sup> May 2023

**Your Name:** Pearse Keane

**Manuscript Title:** Unlocking the potential of qualitative research for the implementation of artificial intelligence-enabled healthcare

**Manuscript number (if known):** JMAI-23-28 (E-JMAI-22-71)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	__X__ None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	__UK Research & Innovation	PAK’s work is supported by grants from UK Research and Innovation
		Moorfields Eye Charity	PAK’s work is supported by grants from the Moorfields Eye Charity
3	Royalties or licenses	__X__ None	



4	Consulting fees	X__None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	__X__None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	__X__None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	__X__None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	Google US10198832B2 (issued) Google US20220301152A1 (pending)	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	RetinAI	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	__X__None	
11	Stock or stock options	Big Picture Medical (stocks), Bitfount (stock options)	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	__X__None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	__X__None	

**Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:**

The author receives grant funding from public and charity sectors, holds patents relevant to medical AI, participates on an advisory board for a medical AI company and is a stockholder of medical AI companies.

**Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:**

**X   I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.**

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

**Date:** 30<sup>th</sup> May 2023

**Your Name:** Gregory Maniatopoulos

**Manuscript Title:** Unlocking the potential of qualitative research for the implementation of artificial intelligence-enabled healthcare

**Manuscript number (if known):** JMAI-23-28 (E-JMAI-22-71)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
<b>Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work</b>			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	__X__ None	
<b>Time frame: past 36 months</b>			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	__X__ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	__X__ None	
4	Consulting fees	__X__ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.