

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: June, 9th, 2022

Your Name: Carlo Aleci

Manuscript Title: Psychophysics in the ophthalmological practice. I. Visual Acuity

Manuscript number (if known): AES 22-25

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

| | | Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) | Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution) |
|---|--|--|---|
| Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work | | | |
| 1 | All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
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| Time frame: past 36 months | | | |
| 2 | Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above). | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
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| 3 | Royalties or licenses | None related to the content of this manuscript | Eyenext s.r.l.; Royalties due for the TETRA Analyzer, a device developed to assess visuoperceptual alterations in dyslexic children. Not related to the content of this manuscript. Royalties due for my books: -Dislessia Evolutiva: L'approccio Visivo, LaFeltrinelli, Milano, 2014. |

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| | | | <p>-Interpretare il Tetra, LaFeltrinelli, Milano, 2015.</p> <p>-Measuring the Soul: Psychophysics for non-Psychophysicists. EDP Science publisher, Les Ulis, France, 2021. Italian edition: Misurare l'Anima. Introduzione alla Psicofisica per non Psicofisici, LaFeltrinelli, Milano, 2014, 2° edizione: 2016.</p> <p>-Manuale di Oculistica-per le scuole elementary, Lampi laFeltrinelli, Milano, 2022.</p> <p>Notrelated to the content of this manuscript.</p> |
| 4 | Consulting fees | none | |
| 5 | Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events | None related to the content of this manuscript | Esavision Technology: Paid lessons on dyslexia and perception. Notrelated to the content of this manuscript |
| 6 | Payment for expert testimony | None | |
| 7 | Support for attending meetings and/or travel | None | |
| 8 | Patents planned, issued or pending | None | No patent planned, issued or pending for the TETRA Analyzer and for the oktotype . "Oktotype" is just the name of a prototype and as such not commercially available. The suffix TM has been removed as it was wrongly added to make clear the term "oktotype" did not refer to a scientific procedure but to a specific instrument. |
| 9 | Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board | None | |
| 10 | Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid | None | |
| 11 | Stock or stock options | None | |
| 12 | Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical | None | |

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| | writing, gifts or other services | | |
| 13 | Other financial or non-financial interests | None | |
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Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

The author Carlo Aleci reports in the past 36 months royalties paid for the development of the Tetra Analyzer, royalties due for 4 books and paid lectures on dyslexia and perception, none of them related to the content of the current manuscript. He certifies that the prototype "oktotype", cited at the end of the manuscript, is not a trademark and that is not commercially available. He declares no patents planned, issued or pending for the TETRA and for the oktotype.

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I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: June 9th, 2022

Your Name: Claudio Rosa

Manuscript Title: Psychophysics in the ophthalmological practice. I. Visual Acuity

Manuscript number (if known): AES-22-25

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| Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work | | | |
| 1 | All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. | __X__ None | |
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| Time frame: past 36 months | | | |
| 2 | Grants or contracts from any entity(if not indicated in item #1 above). | __X__ None | |
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| 3 | Royalties or licenses | __X__ None | |
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| 4 | Consulting fees | __X__ None | |
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| 5 | Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 6 | Payment for expert testimony | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 7 | Support for attending meetings and/or travel | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 8 | Patents planned, issued or pending | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 9 | Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 10 | Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 11 | Stock or stock options | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 12 | Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 13 | Other financial or non-financial interests | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

The author Claudio Rosa declares no relationships/activities/interests related to the content of the manuscript.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.