## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/9/2021

Your Name: Ralph Mobbs

Manuscript Title: From the Subjective to the Objective era of outcomes analysis: how the tools we use to measure

outcomes must change to be reflective of the pathologies we treat in spinal surgery

Manuscript number (if known): JSS-2021-2

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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