



## PRISMA 2020 Checklist

Section/topic	Item No	Checklist item	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
<b>TITLE</b>				
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review.	Provided in Title Page	Provided in Title Page
<b>ABSTRACT</b>				
Abstract	2	See the PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist (Table 2).	Provided in Structured Abstract	Provided in Structured Abstract
<b>INTRODUCTION</b>				
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of existing knowledge.	Pages 1-2/ Lines 15-43	Introduction/ Paragraph 2-3
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of the objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	Page 2/ Lines 41-43	Introduction/ Paragraph 3
<b>METHODS</b>				
Eligibility criteria	5	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review and how studies were grouped for the syntheses.	Page 3/ Lines 48-56	Methods/ Paragraph 4
Information sources	6	Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted.	Page 3/ Lines 48-56	Methods/ Paragraph 4
Search strategy	7	Present the full search strategies for all databases, registers and websites, including any filters and limits used.	Page 3/ Lines 48-56	Methods/ Paragraph 4
Selection process	8	Specify the methods used to decide whether a study met the inclusion criteria of the review, including how many reviewers screened each record and each report retrieved, whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Page 3/ Lines 48-56	Methods/ Paragraph 4
Data collection process	9	Specify the methods used to collect data from reports, including how many reviewers collected data from each report, whether they worked independently, any processes for obtaining or confirming data from study investigators, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6
Data items	10a	List and define all outcomes for which data were sought. Specify whether all results that were compatible with each outcome domain in each study were sought (e.g. for all measures, time points, analyses), and if not, the methods used to decide which results to collect.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6
	10b	List and define all other variables for which data were sought (e.g. participant and intervention characteristics, funding sources). Describe any assumptions made about any missing or unclear information.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6

Study risk of bias assessment	11	Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies, including details of the tool(s) used, how many reviewers assessed each study and whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed
Effect measures	12	Specify for each outcome the effect measure(s) (e.g. risk ratio, mean difference) used in the synthesis or presentation of results.	Pages 10-11/ Lines 225-231	Discussion/ Paragraph 22
Synthesis methods	13a	Describe the processes used to decide which studies were eligible for each synthesis.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6
	13b	Describe any methods required to prepare the data for presentation or synthesis, such as handling of missing summary statistics, or data conversions.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6
	13c	Describe any methods used to tabulate or visually display results of individual studies and syntheses.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6
	13d	Describe any methods used to synthesize results and provide a rationale for the choice(s). If meta-analysis was performed, describe the model(s), method(s) to identify the presence and extent of statistical heterogeneity, and software package(s) used.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6
	13e	Describe any methods used to explore possible causes of heterogeneity among study results.	Pages 11-12/ Lines 240-261	Discussion/Paragraphs 23-25
	13f	Describe any sensitivity analyses conducted to assess robustness of the synthesized results.	Pages 11-12/ Lines 240-261	Discussion/Paragraphs 23-25
Reporting bias assessment	14	Describe any methods used to assess risk of bias due to missing results in a synthesis (arising from reporting biases).	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed
Certainty assessment	15	Describe any methods used to assess certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for an outcome.	Certainty Confidence not performed as content of studies were not studied but rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Certainty Confidence not performed as content of studies were not studied but rather a bibliometric analysis was performed
<b>RESULTS</b>				
Study selection	16a	Describe the results of the search and selection process, from the number of records identified in the search to the number of studies included in the review, ideally using a flow diagram.	Page 4/ Lines 81-113	Results/ Paragraphs 7-10
	16b	Cite studies that met many but not all inclusion criteria ('near-misses') and explain why they were excluded.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6
Study characteristics	17	Cite each included study and present its characteristics.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6
Risk of bias in studies	18	Present assessments of risk of bias for each included study.	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed

Results of individual studies	19	For all outcomes, present, for each study: (a) summary statistics for each group (where appropriate) and (b) an effect estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval), ideally using structured tables or plots.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78 Certainty Confidence not performed as content of studies were not studied but rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6 Certainty Confidence not performed as content of studies were not studied but rather a bibliometric analysis was performed
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Results of syntheses	20a	For each synthesis, briefly summarise the characteristics and risk of bias among contributing studies.	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed
	20b	Present results of all statistical syntheses conducted. If meta-analysis was done, present for each the summary estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval) and measures of statistical heterogeneity. If comparing groups, describe the direction of the effect.	Pages 3-4/ Lines 59-78  Certainty Confidence not performed as content of studies were not studied but rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Methods/ Paragraphs 5-6  Certainty Confidence not performed as content of studies were not studied but rather a bibliometric analysis was performed
	20c	Present results of all investigations of possible causes of heterogeneity among study results.	Pages 11-12/ Lines 240-261	Discussion/Paragraphs 23-25
	20d	Present results of all sensitivity analyses conducted to assess the robustness of the synthesized results.	Pages 11-12/ Lines 240-261	Discussion/Paragraphs 23-25
Reporting biases	21	Present assessments of risk of bias due to missing results (arising from reporting biases) for each synthesis assessed.	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed
Certainty of evidence	22	Present assessments of certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for each outcome assessed.	Certainty Confidence not performed as content of studies were not studied but rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Certainty Confidence not performed as content of studies were not studied but rather a bibliometric analysis was performed
<b>DISCUSSION</b>				
Discussion	23a	Provide a general interpretation of the results in the context of other evidence.	Pages 6-11/ Lines 116-239	Discussion/ Paragraphs 11-22
	23b	Discuss any limitations of the evidence included in the review.	Pages 11-12/ Lines 240-261	Discussion/Paragraphs 23-25
	23c	Discuss any limitations of the review processes used.	Pages 11-12/ Lines 240-261	Discussion/Paragraphs 23-25
	23d	Discuss implications of the results for practice, policy, and future research.	Pages 11-12/ Lines 264-274	Conclusion/ Paragraph 26
<b>OTHER INFORMATION</b>				
Registration and protocol	24a	Provide registration information for the review, including register name and registration number, or state that the review was not registered.	Page 3/ Lines 48-56	Methods/ Paragraph 4
	24b	Indicate where the review protocol can be accessed, or state that a protocol was not prepared.	Page 3/ Lines 48-56	Methods/ Paragraph 4
	24c	Describe and explain any amendments to information provided at registration or in the protocol.	No amendments to declare	No amendments to declare
Support	25	Describe sources of financial or non-financial support for the review, and the role of the funders or sponsors in the review.	Provided in COI forms/ no Conflicts or financial support to declare	Provided in COI forms/ no Conflicts or financial support to declare
Competing interests	26	Declare any competing interests of review authors.	Provided in COI forms/ no Conflicts or financial support to declare	Provided in COI forms/ no Conflicts or financial support to declare

Availability of data, code and other materials	27	Report which of the following are publicly available and where they can be found: template data collection forms; data extracted from included studies; data used for all analyses; analytic code; any other materials used in the review.	Page 3/ Lines 48-56	Methods/ Paragraph 4
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**Table 2 PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist**

Section/topic	Item No	Checklist item	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
<b>TITLE</b>				
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review.	Page 1/ Lines 3-4	Title Page
<b>BACKGROUND</b>				
Objectives	2	Provide an explicit statement of the main objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	Page 2/ Lines 50-51	Background/ Paragraph 1
<b>METHODS</b>				
Eligibility criteria	3	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review.	Page 2/ Lines 52-56	Methods/ Paragraph 2
Information sources	4	Specify the information sources (e.g. databases, registers) used to identify studies and the date when each was last searched.	Page 2/ Line 53	Methods/ Paragraph 2
Risk of bias	5	Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies.	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed	Risk of Bias not performed as analysis was not performed on content of studies rather a bibliometric analysis was performed
Synthesis of results	6	Specify the methods used to present and synthesize results.	Page 2/ Lines 56-57	Methods/ Paragraph 2
<b>RESULTS</b>				
Included studies	7	Give the total number of included studies and participants and summarise relevant characteristics of studies.	Page 2/ Lines 55-56 and Lines 59-65	Methods and Results/ Paragraphs 2-3
Synthesis of results	8	Present results for main outcomes, preferably indicating the number of included studies and participants for each. If meta-analysis was done, report the summary estimate and confidence/credible interval. If comparing groups, indicate the direction of the effect (i.e. which group is favoured).	Page 2/ Lines 59-65	Results/ Paragraph 3
<b>DISCUSSION</b>				
Limitations of evidence	9	Provide a brief summary of the limitations of the evidence included in the review (e.g. study risk of bias, inconsistency and imprecision).	Page 2/ Lines 72-73	Discussion/ Paragraph 4
Interpretation	10	Provide a general interpretation of the results and important implications.	Page 2/ Lines 69-73	Discussion/ Paragraph 4
<b>OTHER</b>				
Funding	11	Specify the primary source of funding for the review.	Page 2/ Line 76 (no funding for this study)	Funding/ Paragraph 5

Registration	12	Provide the register name and registration number.	No registration name or number	No registration name or number
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\*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.