

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10 Mar 2022 _____

Your Name: Gregory M Malham _____

Manuscript Title: ___ Bone morphogenetic protein in spine surgery: recommendations for use and alternative bone substitutes — a narrative review

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	
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Date: 10 Mar 2022 _____

Your Name: Philip K. Louie _____

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