ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: _	Dec. 29 th , 2022				
Your N	ame: John D. Cramer				
Manus	cript Title: Global Variation	in Opioid Prescribing	After Head and Necl	k Reconstruction:	Understanding the
United	States' Outlier Status				
Manus	cript number (if known):	JOMA-22-44_			

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The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial	planning of the work
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		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	x None	
3	Royalties or licenses	x None	
4	Consulting fees	x None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations,	xNone		
	speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events			
6	Payment for expert testimony	xNone		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	xNone		
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	x None		
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	xNone		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society,	x None		
	committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid			
11	Stock or stock options	xNone		
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical	xNone		
	writing, gifts or other services			
13	Other financial or non- financial interests	xNone		
	Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box: None.			

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

_x__ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

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Date:	Dec. 29 th , 2022				
Your N	lame: Vinciya Pandian				
Manus	script Title: Global Variation	in Opioid Prescribing	After Head and New	ck Reconstruction:	Understanding the
United	d States' Outlier Status				
Manus	script number (if known):	JOMA-22-44_			

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date:	Dec. 29 th , 2022				
Your Name:_	Michael J. Brenner				
Manuscript 1	Title: Global Variation i	n Opioid Prescribing	After Head and Neck	Reconstruction:	Understanding the
United State	es' Outlier Status				
Manuscript r	number (if known):	JOMA-22-44			
_		_			

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