

CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report



Topic	Item No	Checklist item description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	1/1-2	Title Page
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	1/12	Title Page
	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	2/22-28	abstract
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	2/28-30	abstract
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	2/30-31	abstract
Abstract (no references)	3d	Conclusion—What is the main "take-away" lesson(s) from this case?	2/31-34	abstract
	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	3/42-60	Introduction
	Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	3/62-63
5b		Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	3/63	Case Presentation
5c		Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	3/62	Case Presentation
5d		Relevant past interventions with outcomes	4/69-78	Case Presentation
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	4/80-83	Case Presentation
Timeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	not applicable	not applicable
	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	4/83-85	Case Presentation
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	not applicable	not applicable
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	4/84-90	Case Presentation
Therapeutic Intervention	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	4/72	Case Presentation
	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	4	Case Presentation
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	4/72,73, 77, 78	Case Presentation
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	4/75-76	Case Presentation

Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	Not applicable	Not applicable
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	5/90	Case presentation
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	Not applicable	Not applicable
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	4/84	Case presentation
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	5-7/ 91-150	Discussion
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references	5-7/ 91-150	Discussion
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	6-7/ 119-142	Discussion
Patient Perspective	11d	The primary “take-away” lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	7/ 143-150	Discussion
	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	Not applicable	Not applicable
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.