



PRISMA 2020 Checklist

Section/topic	Item No	Checklist item	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
TITLE				
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review.	Page 1/Line 1-2	Title
ABSTRACT				
Abstract	2	See the PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist (Table 2).	Page 2/Line 25-43	Abstract
INTRODUCTION				
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of existing knowledge.	Page 4/Line 72-84	Introduction/Paragraph 1
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of the objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	Page 4/Line 84-87	Introduction/Paragraph 1
METHODS				
Eligibility criteria	5	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review and how studies were grouped for the syntheses.	Page 5/Line 93 Table 1	Materials and
Information sources	6	Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted.	Page 5/Line 95-98	Materials and Methods/Paragraph 2
Search strategy	7	Present the full search strategies for all databases, registers and websites, including any filters and limits used.	Page 5 /Line 98-107	Materials and
Selection process	8	Specify the methods used to decide whether a study met the inclusion criteria of the review, including how many reviewers screened each record and each report retrieved, whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Page 5/Line 108-111	Materials and Methods/Paragraph 4
Data collection process	9	Specify the methods used to collect data from reports, including how many reviewers collected data from each report, whether they worked independently, any processes for obtaining or confirming data from study investigators, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Page 5/Line 108-111	Materials and Methods/Paragraph 4
Data items	10a	List and define all outcomes for which data were sought. Specify whether all results that were compatible with each outcome domain in each study were sought (e.g. for all measures, time points, analyses), and if not, the methods used to decide which results to collect.	Page 5/Line 112-117	Materials and Methods/Paragraph 5
	10b	List and define all other variables for which data were sought (e.g. participant and intervention characteristics, funding sources). Describe any assumptions made about any missing or unclear information.	Page 5/Line 112-117	Materials and Methods/Paragraph 5

Study risk of bias assessment	11	Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies, including details of the tool(s) used, how many reviewers assessed each study and whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Page 5/Line 109-111	Materials and Methods/Paragraph 4
Effect measures	12	Specify for each outcome the effect measure(s) (e.g. risk ratio, mean difference) used in the synthesis or presentation of results.	N/A - no synthesis of data	N/A
Synthesis methods	13a	Describe the processes used to decide which studies were eligible for each synthesis.	Page 5/Line 93 Table 1	Methods
	13b	Describe any methods required to prepare the data for presentation or synthesis, such as handling of missing summary statistics, or data conversions.	N/A - no synthesis or data conversion	N/A
	13c	Describe any methods used to tabulate or visually display results of individual studies and syntheses.	Page 5-6/Line 112-117	N/A
	13d	Describe any methods used to synthesize results and provide a rationale for the choice(s). If meta-analysis was performed, describe the model(s), method(s) to identify the presence and extent of statistical heterogeneity, and software package(s) used.	N/A - meta-analysis not performed	N/A
	13e	Describe any methods used to explore possible causes of heterogeneity among study results.	N/A - not performed	N/A
Reporting bias assessment	13f	Describe any sensitivity analyses conducted to assess robustness of the synthesized results.	N/A - not performed	N/A
	14	Describe any methods used to assess risk of bias due to missing results in a synthesis (arising from reporting biases).	Page 5/Line 109-111	Materials and Methods/Paragraph 4
Certainty assessment	15	Describe any methods used to assess certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for an outcome.	N/A - not performed	N/A
RESULTS				
Study selection	16a	Describe the results of the search and selection process, from the number of records identified in the search to the number of studies included in the review, ideally using a flow diagram.	Page 6/Lines 121-126	Results/Study Selection
	16b	Cite studies that met many but not all inclusion criteria ('near-misses') and explain why they were excluded.	Page 6/Lines 121-126	Results/Study Selection
Study characteristics	17	Cite each included study and present its characteristics.	Page 6/Lines 129-201	Results/Study Characteristics and Results
Risk of bias in studies	18	Present assessments of risk of bias for each included study.	Page 6/Lines 129-201	Results/Study Characteristics and Results
Results of individual studies	19	For all outcomes, present, for each study: (a) summary statistics for each group (where appropriate) and (b) an effect estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval), ideally using structured tables or plots.	Table 2	Results/Study Characteristics and Results

Results of syntheses	20a	For each synthesis, briefly summarise the characteristics and risk of bias among contributing studies.	N/A - no synthesis performed, risk of bias	N/A
	20b	Present results of all statistical syntheses conducted. If meta-analysis was done, present for each the summary estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval) and measures of statistical heterogeneity. If comparing groups, describe the direction of the effect.	N/A - not metaanalysis	N/A
	20c	Present results of all investigations of possible causes of heterogeneity among study results.	N/A - not performed	N/A
	20d	Present results of all sensitivity analyses conducted to assess the robustness of the synthesized results.	N/A - not performed	N/A
	21	Present assessments of risk of bias due to missing results (arising from reporting biases) for each synthesis assessed.	N/A - not performed	N/A
Certainty of evidence	22	Present assessments of certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for each outcome assessed.	N/A - not performed	N/A
	DISCUSSION			
Discussion	23a	Provide a general interpretation of the results in the context of other evidence.	Page 10/- 11 Lines 208-228	Discussion
	23b	Discuss any limitations of the evidence included in the review.	Page 12/ Lines 256-260	Discussion
	23c	Discuss any limitations of the review processes used.	Page 12/ Lines 256-260	Discussion
	23d	Discuss implications of the results for practice, policy, and future research.	Page 12/ Lines 264-268	Conclusion
OTHER INFORMATION				
Registration and protocol	24a	Provide registration information for the review, including register name and registration number, or state that the review was not registered.	N/A - not Prospero registered	N/A
	24b	Indicate where the review protocol can be accessed, or state that a protocol was not prepared.	N/A - protocol can be provided	N/A
	24c	Describe and explain any amendments to information provided at registration or in the protocol.	N/A - no amendments were made after initial	N/A
Support	25	Describe sources of financial or non-financial support for the review, and the role of the funders or sponsors in the review.	N/A - no financial support	
	26	Declare any competing interests of review authors.	N/A - no competing interest	
Availability of data, code and other materials	27	Report which of the following are publicly available and where they can be found: template data collection forms; data extracted from included studies; data used for all analyses; analytic code; any other materials used in the review.	N/A - data can be provided, not publicly available	

Table 2 PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist

Section/topic	Item No	Checklist item	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
TITLE				
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review.	Page 1/Lines 1-2	Title
BACKGROUND				
Objectives	2	Provide an explicit statement of the main objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	Page 2/Line 30-31	Abstract/Objective
METHODS				
Eligibility criteria	3	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review.	Page 2/Lines 32-36	Abstract/Methods
Information sources	4	Specify the information sources (e.g. databases, registers) used to identify studies and the date when each was last searched.	Page 2/Lines 32-36	Abstract/Methods
Risk of bias	5	Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies.	Page 2/Lines 32-36	Abstract/Methods
Synthesis of results	6	Specify the methods used to present and synthesize results.	N/A - results not synthesized	N/A
RESULTS				
Included studies	7	Give the total number of included studies and participants and summarise relevant characteristics of studies.	Page 2/Line 37-40	Abstract/Results
Synthesis of results	8	Present results for main outcomes, preferably indicating the number of included studies and participants for each. If meta-analysis was done, report the summary estimate and confidence/credible interval. If comparing groups, indicate the direction of the effect (i.e. which group is favoured).	Page 2/Line 37-40	Abstract/Results
DISCUSSION				
Limitations of evidence	9	Provide a brief summary of the limitations of the evidence included in the review (e.g. study risk of bias, inconsistency and imprecision).	Page 2/Lines 256-260	Abstract/Conclusion
Interpretation	10	Provide a general interpretation of the results and important implications.	Page 2/Line 41-43	Abstract/Conclusion
OTHER				
Funding	11	Specify the primary source of funding for the review.	N/A - no funding	N/A
Registration	12	Provide the register name and registration number.	N/A - not Prospero registered	N/A

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.