The REMARK checklist

Item to be reported		Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
INTRODUCTION			
1	State the marker examined,the study objectives,and any pre-specified hypotheses.	This study is the discovery oftumor marker in colorectal cancer.	INTRODUCTION/Paragraph 2
MATERIALS AND METHODS			
Patients			
2	Describe the characteristics (e.g.,disease stage or co-morbidities)ofthe study patients,including their source and inclusion and exclusion criteria.	Page 3 /Line 97-104	METHODS/Paragraph 1
3	Describe treatments received and how chosen (e.g.,randomized or rule-based).	N/A This study does not include treatment, or random or rule-based selection methods.	METHODS
Specimen characteristics			
4	Describe type of biological material used (including control samples) and methods of preservation and storage.	N/A This study does not include the types of biomaterials (including control samples), as well as preservation and storage methods.	METHODS
Assay methods			
5	Specify the assay method used and provide (or reference)a detailed protocol,including specific reagents or kits used,quality control procedures,reproducibility assessments,quantitation methods,and scoring and reporting protocols.Specify whether and how assays were performed blinded to the study endpoint.	Page 3-4 /Line 106-147	METHODS/Paragraph 2,3,4
Study design			
6	State the method of case selection,including whether prospective or retrospective and whether stratification or matching (e.g.,by stage of disease or age)was used.Specify the time period from which cases were taken,the end of the follow-up period,and the median follow-up time.	Page 4 /Line 150-159	RESULTS/Paragraph 1
7	Precisely define all clinical endpoints examined.	N/A This study does not include clinical endpoints for examination.	METHODS
8	List all candidate variables initially examined or considered for inclusion in models.	N/A This study does not include candidate variables that were initially examined or considered for inclusion in the model.	METHODS

9	Give rationale for sample size;if the study was designed to detect a specified effect size,give the target power and effect size.	Page 3 /Line 106-115	METHODS/Paragraph 2
Statistical analysis methods			
10	Specify all statistical methods,including details of any variable selection procedures and other model-building issues,how mode assumptions were verified,and how missing data were handled.	Page 4/Line 140-147	METHODS/Paragraph 4
11	Clarify how marker values were handled in the analyses;if relevant,describe methods used for cutpoint determination.	Page 4/Line 140-147	METHODS/Paragraph 4

RESULTS			
Data			
12	Describe the flow of patients through the study,including the number of patients included in each stage of the analysis (a diagram may be helpful)and reasons for dropout.Specifically,both overall and for each subgroup extensively examined report the numbers of patients and the number of events.	N/A This study does not include patient mobility.	RESULTS
13	Report distributions of basic demographic characteristics (at least age and sex),standard (disease-specific)prognostic variables,and tumor narker,including numbers of missing values.	Page 4/Line 150-159 Table 1	RESULTS/Paragraph 1
Analysis and presentation			
14	Show the relation of the marker to standard prognostic variables.	Page 5/Line 161-169 Figure 1,2 Table 2	RESULTS/Paragraph 2
15	Present univariable analyses showing the relation between the marker and outcome,with the estimated effect (e.g.,hazard ratio and survival probability).Preferably provide similar analyses for all other variables being analyzed.For the effect of a tumor marker on a time-to-event outcome,a Kaplan-Meier plot is recommended.	Page 5/Line 186-194 Table 3	RESULTS/Paragraph 4
16	For key multivariable analyses,report estimated effects (e.g.,hazard ratio)with confidence intervals for the marker and,at least for the final model,all other variables in the model.	Page 5/Line 172-184 Table 3	RESULTS/Paragraph 3
17	Among reported results,provide estimated effects with confidence intervals from an analysis in which the marker and standard prognostic variables are included,regardless of their statistical significance.	Page 4/Line 177-182 Figure 3	RESULTS/Paragraph 3
18	If done,report results of further investigations,such as checking assumptions,sensitivity analyses,and internal validation.	Page 6/Line 309-214 Figure 6	RESULTS/Paragraph 6
DISCUSSION			
19	Interpret the results in the context of the pre-specified hypotheses and other relevant studies;include a discussion of limitations of the study.	Page 7/Line 216-270	DISCUSSION/Paragraph 1,2
20	Discuss implications for future research and clinical value.	Page7, 8/Line 271-293	DISCUSSION/CONCLUSION/Paragraph 1,2

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.

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