

## CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report



Topic	Item No	Checklist item description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	1/2	Title
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	2/40	Key words
Abstract (no references)	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	3/50	Introduction
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	4/79	Case Presentation
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	4/89	Case Presentation
	3d	Conclusion—What is the main "take-away" lesson(s) from this case?	6/154	Conclusion
Introduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	3/50	Introduction
Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	3/63	Case Presentation
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	3/63	Case presentation
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	4/79	Case Presentation
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	n/a	n/a
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	4/81	Case Presentation
Timeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	N/A	N/A
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	4/71	Case Presentation
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	4/74	Case Presentation
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	5/123	Case Presentation
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	6/149	Discussion
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	4/89	Case Presentation
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	4/89	Case Presentation
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	4/83	Case Presentation

Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	5/109	Case Presentation
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	5/109	Case Presentation
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	n/a	n/a
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	5/109	Case Presentation
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	5/114	Discussion
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references	5/129	Discussion
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	5/129	Discussion
	11d	The primary "take-away" lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	6/154	Conclusion
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	n/a	n/a
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes 🗸	No

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\*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.